

**BELLCOMM, INC.**

1100 Seventeenth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

**SUBJECT:** MSC Review of Requirements  
and Expected Performance of  
Communications Systems For the  
Apollo Spacecraft on 25 September  
1967 - Case 320

**DATE:** November 6, 1967**FROM:** J. J. HibbertMEMORANDUM FOR FILE

The current requirements and expected performance of the communication systems to be carried by the Apollo spacecraft during lunar missions were reviewed by representatives of MSC for the Apollo Program Director on September 25, 1967, in the Management Center at NASA Headquarters. The agenda and list of attendees are appended as Attachments (1) and (2). Copies of the slides used were distributed to attendees at the end of the presentation. However, because of the comprehensive nature of the review and its pertinence to those not able to attend the meeting, this memorandum has been prepared to record major conclusions of the review and of the discussions that followed. Copies of the presentation slides are also attached.

Mr. Howard Kyle (MSC/ISD) in his introduction, noted that the performance of the spacecraft communication systems was based mainly on specified values of the system parameters rather than measured values. However, for each mission the expected performance will be redetermined using the measured parameters for the spacecraft used in the mission. He noted that the review updates the results contained in the MSC internal note (MSC-EB-R-67-1), "A Performance Analysis of The Apollo Unified S-Band Communications System For a Typical Lunar Mission," dated May 1, 1967.

Mr. C. Beers (MSC/FCD) next discussed the operational requirements for communications between the CSM, LM, EVA, and MSFN (including ARIA and recovery aircraft) on a lunar mission. The slides used by Mr. Beers are included in Attachment 3. These show the communications requirements by mission phase for a lunar mission and represent the results of a recent re-examination of the requirements by MSC. MSC has determined that the desirable criterion for voice link performance is 90% word intelligibility and this is required for the primary modes; 70% word intelligibility is the minimum criterion and is used for backup modes. Similarly, the desirable bit error rate (BER) criterion for data transmission is one error in  $10^{-6}$  bits which is required for primary modes and the minimum criterion is one error in  $10^{-4}$  bit which is used for backup modes.

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Mr. Beers noted that there had been a potential performance problem during the translunar injection (TLI) phase with a requirement for a high bit rate CSM telemetry mode. This requirement is easily met when the CSM high gain antenna is deployed which will occur about sixty minutes after the end of the injection burn at a maximum slant range of about 12,000 miles. Until the high gain antenna becomes available, the CSM will use an omni-antenna element which provides acceptable high bit rate telemetry only out to a range of about 10,000 miles from an MSFN station with a 30' diameter antenna. Beyond this range, it will be necessary to use low bit rate telemetry until the high gain antenna is deployed. This latter method of operation has been accepted by MSC as satisfying their requirements.

There will be some degradation in the reception of high bit rate telemetry from the spacecraft by the Apollo Range Instrumentation aircraft (ARIA) at a slant range of 750 miles. However, the primary ARIA function is voice relay and the space-craft ARIA voice link has adequate margin.

During the lunar phase, the primary phase modulated (PM) communication modes have the desired performance, but the backup PM modes for both the LM and CSM (using the omni-antennas) are marginal if both voice and low bit rate telemetry are required simultaneously. Either voice or telemetry can be received separately with acceptable margins. The frequency modulation (FM) data and voice dump modes from the CSM are the only primary USB communication modes that have a performance deficit for worst case values of the specified parameters. The calculated deficit is 1.4 db as is shown in the slides used by Mr. R. W. Moorehead (MSC/ISD) which are contained in Attachment 4. Mr. Moorehead noted that the performance margin could be improved by (1) increased power from the CSM power amplifiers (2) reduced CSM cable losses and (3) an increased MSFN 85-foot antenna gain. In particular, the CSM power amplifiers have been exceeding their specified power output by about 0.5 db and recent measurements of the gain of one MSFN 85-foot antenna using a Lunar Orbiter at the moon as a source indicate that the minimum gain is about 1 db greater than the presently specified minimum value.

Mr. Moorehead stated that the theoretical performance figures presented do not include degradation caused by (1) incidental phase modulation (IPM), (2) finite transmitted signal-to-noise ratios or (3) tolerances in modulation indices. The amelioration of the effects of these sources of degradation is under continued investigation.

Mr. Moorehead also noted that the FM demodulators in the MSFN ground receivers at the Electronic Test Facility (MSC) required from 0.5 db to 2.5 db more input signal than the specified

input signal of 8.0 db to obtain a voice intelligibility of 70% or a bit error rate of  $10^{-4}$  in the output signal. Mr. P. Varson (GSFC) confirmed this observation, stating that some FM demodulation in their USB training station at GSFC had been found to be out of alignment. GSFC will check the alignment of all the FM demodulators at the MSFN stations, in order to insure that the FM demodulators meet their specified performance.

Mr. Moorehead pointed out that additional measured performance data on the MSFN station parameters were needed to predict USB system performance more accurately. Moreover, certain parameters (see Attachment 4) are not yet included in the Performance and Interface Specifications. There was a general discussion of the desirability of a Performance and Interface Specification for the MSFN which would state a minimum performance for each station. Mr. C. Beers (MSC/FCD) noted that this would remove a current constraint on mission planning which makes it necessary to assume only the minimum performance for all MSFN sites. GSFC observed that generating a P&I specification for each MSFN station would be a lot of work and would be time variable. After the discussion, it was the consensus that GSFC should obtain performance data for each MSFN station and transmit it to MSC. Mr. G. Truzynski (OTDA) suggested that after the MSFN station data becomes available, changes in the specification values for the MSFN stations be considered. This will be more appropriate after flight data on some of the early test missions is obtained.

Mr. D. Eggers (MSC/IESD) reviewed the current plans for modifying the LM steerable antenna to permit continuous communications with the Earth during the lunar descent phase. He also described the additional qualification testing planned for the CSM high gain antenna to eliminate failures that had occurred in the earlier qualification tests (see Attachment 5). MSC is also investigating methods of reducing the jitter of the LM and CSM steerable antennas when they are automatically tracking a modulated up-link. The probable solution is the use of reduced up-link modulation indices.

Mr. R. Dietz (MSC/IESD) discussed current problem areas and changes in the LM and CSM communication systems (see Attachment 6). These problems are receiving intensive attention and their prognosis is favorable.

Mr. Howard Kyle (MSC/ISD) then reviewed the performance of the VHF links used by the LM, CSM and EVA. He commented that the computed performance (see Attachment 7) revealed no major problems. The VHF performance is not adequate at maximum

range between the CM beacons and the recovery aircraft using its secondary receiver (which has no preamplifiers), but this was expected.

Mr. Kyle summarized the MSC presentation as follows:

- a. Based on the operational requirements as presented, all primary real-time modes are predicted to be satisfactory.
- b. The contingency modes, to be used in event of loss of the CSM or LM high gain antennas, will not provide simultaneous voice and telemetry.
- c. The CSM FM modes, with playback voice and telemetry, are predicted to be negative.
- d. Other problems, including spacecraft antenna tracking errors, degradation due to incidental phase modulation, interference of backup voice to PCM, LM PCM bit transition density, are recognized and solutions are available or are being actively pursued.

### Conclusions

Although no detailed action items were assigned at this review, several general actions were requested by the Apollo Program Director, namely:

- (1) MSC and GSFC should keep each other informed in real time of the status of the spacecraft and MSFN station performance parameters.
- (2) GSFC should continue their collection of performance data for each MSFN station for early transmission to MSC.
- (3) The performance of all communication elements should at least be brought up to their specified values.
- (4) If experience indicated that measured performance values were consistently different from the specification values, changes in the specification should be made.
- (5) If adequate performance to satisfy an operational requirement for communications is difficult to attain, the basis for the requirement and alternate methods of operation should be evaluated before an expensive and lengthy modification of equipment is undertaken. The requirement for simultaneous

voice and telemetry at lunar distance using the omni antennas is an example of such a requirement.

- (6) MSC and GSFC's planned attack on the LM PCM bit transition problem should be expedited to obtain a solution. The rationale for the solution should be fully documented (MSC/ISD).
- (7) Any changes that affected the equipment for the LM or CSM should be made known to the Apollo Program Director as soon as possible. Such changes should be kept to a minimum.
- (8) The requirement for television for the lunar missions will be reviewed by OMSF.
- (9) A sufficiently large number of problems still exist in the communications area that continued pressure must be maintained to find acceptable solutions.

In concluding the review, Maj. Gen. S. C. Phillips complimented the speakers on their presentations which he described as "a very useful set of briefings."

2034-JJH-ew

J. J. Hibbert

Attachments 1-7

## ATTACHMENT I

MSC APOLLO COMMUNICATIONS REVIEW

25 September 1967

## List of Attendees

OMSF

<u>NAME</u>	<u>CODE</u>
W. B. Allen	MOR
B. Porter Brown	MOR
G. P. Chandler	MAOP
C. W. Childs	MOR
T. G. Elwell	MOR
S. W. Fordyce	MLA
J. K. Holcomb	MAO
W. J. Hymes	MOR
L. B. James	MA
A. W. Kinny	MOA
C. M. Lee	MA
D. G. Luke	MOR
J. T. McClanahan	MOR
W. E. Miller	MOG
J. P. Nolan, Jr.	MOA
Maj. Gen. S. C. Phillips	MA
L. M. Robinson	OTDA/TS
J. D. Stevenson	MO
G. M. Truszynski	OTDA/TD
I. Mason	MOG

Goddard Space Flight Center

<u>NAME</u>	<u>CODE</u>
D. A. Dalton	MFED
W. A. Dentel	MFED
J. J. Donegan	MFPAD
R. H. Newman	MFPAD
R. L. Owen	MFOD
B. W. Reich	523
J. P. Shaughnessy	MFPAD

GSFC (Cont'd)

<u>NAME</u>	<u>CODE</u>
R. C. Taylor	MFED
P. Varson	MFSO
C. Roberts	

Marshall Space Flight Center

<u>NAME</u>	<u>CODE</u>
T. A. Barr	R-ASTR-IR
Ann R. McNair	I-MO-R

Manned Spacecraft Center

<u>NAME</u>	<u>CODE</u>
K. J. Allen	FOD-FSD
C. A. Beers	FCD
R. H. Dietz	IESD
D. S. Eggers	IESD
E. L. Keith	OSRO
M. G. Kingsley	IESD
M. B. Luse	IESD
R. W. Moorehead	ISD
P. H. Vavra	ISD
M. McKenzie	ASPO
L. Packham	IESD

Bellcomm, Inc.

<u>NAME</u>
A. P. Boysen, Jr.
J. J. Hibbert
J. Z. Menard
J. T. Raleigh
R. D. Raymond
R. L. Selden
P. F. Sennewald
R. L. Wagner
A. G. Weygand

Attachment 2

Apollo Communications Review by MSC

1:00 PM, September 25, 1967

Management Center, FOB 10B

I.	Introduction	H. C. Kyle - ISD
II.	Operational Requirements	C. A. Beers - FCD
III.	USB System Performance	R. W. Moorehead - ISD
IV.	USB System Problems (and efforts to solve)	R. W. Moorehead - ISD
V.	Spacecraft Equipment Status and Problems	D. Eggers - IESD R. H. Dietz - IESD
VI.	VHF System Performance and Problems	H. C. Kyle - ISD
VII.	Summary	H. C. Kyle - ISD

MODE DESIGNATION

Attachment 3

S/C TO MSFN

CSM:

PM1 - 51.2 TM, VOICE, CW

PM2 - 51.2 TM, VOICE, PRN, CW

2 - VOICE, CW

PM3 - 1.6 TM, VOICE, PRN, CW

PM4 - 1.6 TM, BACKUP VOICE, CW

4 - VOICE, PRN, CW

PM6 - KEY, CW

PM7 - KEY, CW

PM8 - 1.6 TM, BACKUP VOICE, CW

6 - VOICE, CMD, PRN, CW

7 - VOICE, CMD, CW

FM1 - 51.2 TM, VOICE (D.D., 1:1)

FM-10 - 51..2 TM, VOICE, TV

FM2 - 1.6 TM, VOICE (D.D., 32:1)

FM3 - LM/CSM 1.6 TM (D.D., 32:1)

MSFN TO S/C

LM:

PM1 - 51.2 TM, VOICE, CW

2 - VOICE, CW

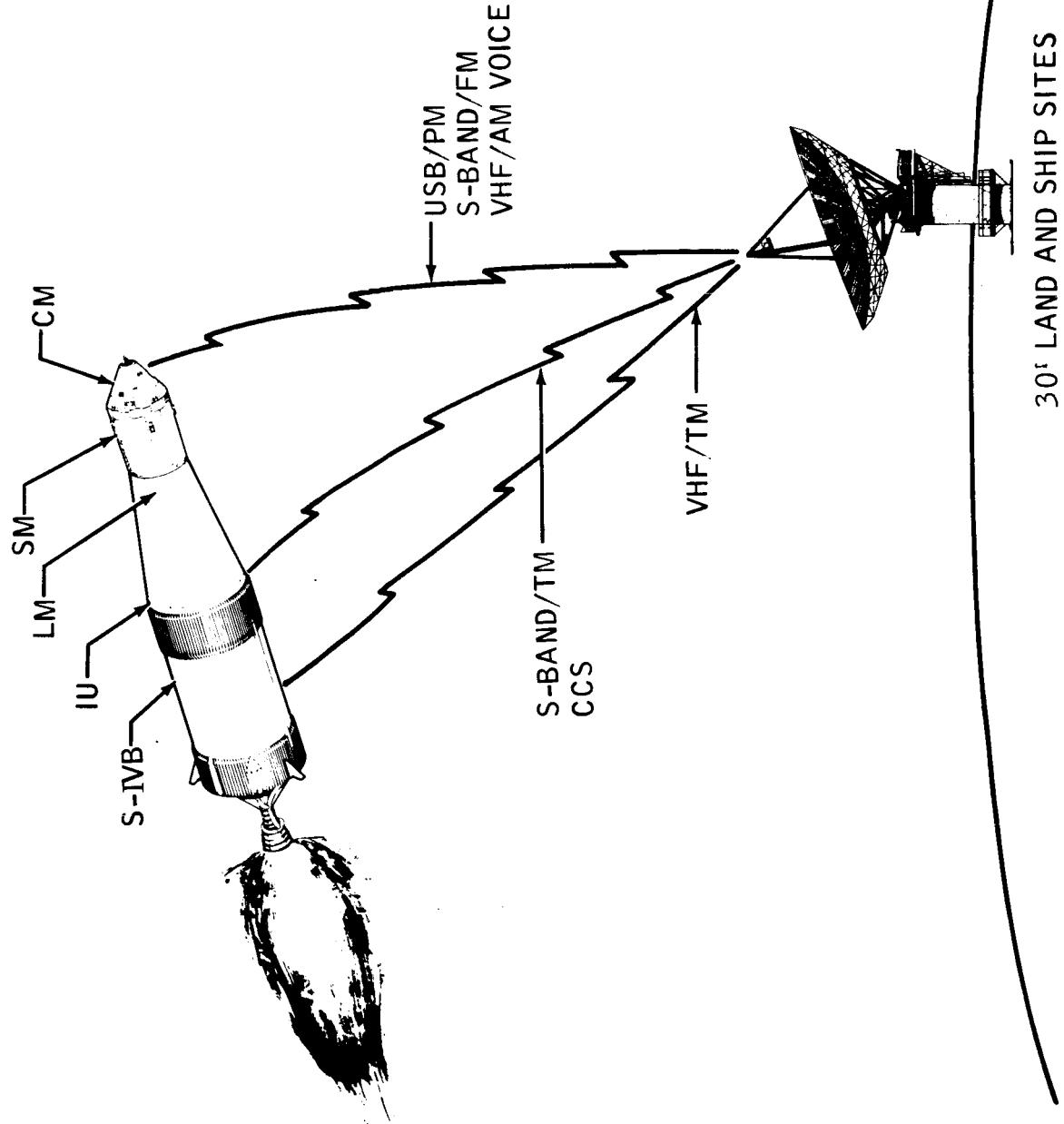
4 - VOICE, PRN, CW

D.D. - Data Dump

## OPERATIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR COMMUNICATIONS

- OPERATIONS CRITERIA FOR CHANNEL PERFORMANCE (VOICE, TELEMETRY, UPDATE, AND RANGING) FOR ALL CSM & LM SYSTEMS
- CONSIDERED AGAINST LUNAR LANDING MISSION MODEL, BY PHASES:
  1. POWERED FLIGHT TO EARTH ORBIT AND EARTH ORBIT
  2. TRANSLUNAR INJECTION TO END OF TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING
  3. LUNAR PHASE (INCLUDING LUNAR ORBIT, LM LANDING, LUNAR STAY, LM LAUNCH, AND RENDEZVOUS TO TRANS EARTH INJECTION)
  4. EARTH REENTRY TO LANDING AND RECOVERY.
- CONSIDERED FOR ALL SPACECRAFT (CSM - LM), AND EVA SYSTEM CONFIGURATIONS
- CONSIDERED ALL GROUND (MSFN) INTERFACES
- CONSIDERED FOR SOME CONTINGENCY CONDITIONS

POWERED FLIGHT THROUGH EARTH ORBIT INSERTION AND EARTH ORBIT



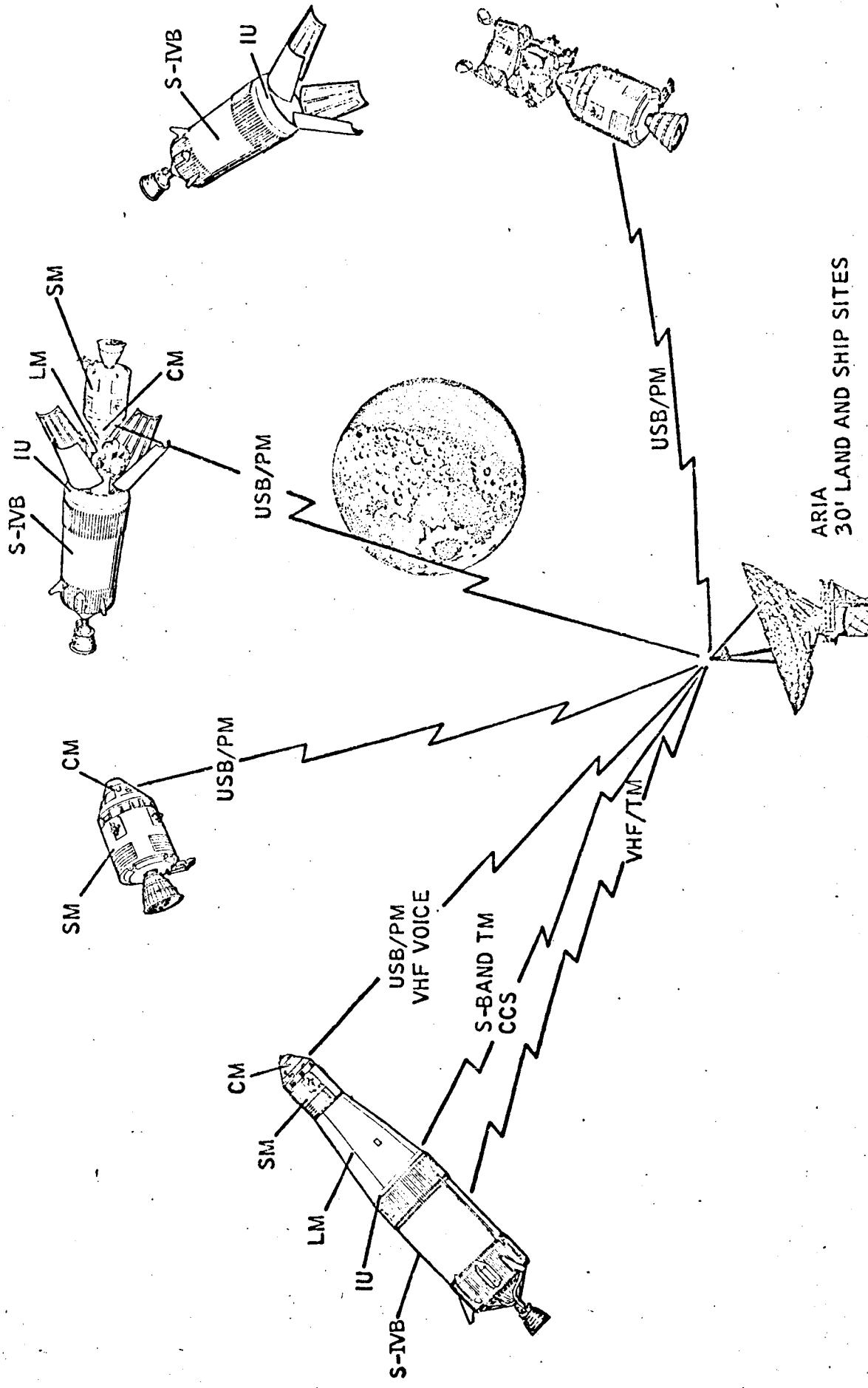
30° LAND AND SHIP SITES

PRN - Pseudo Random Noise Ranging  
 CW - Range Rate Tracking

- 8 -

D.  
D.  
INT

TLI THROUGH TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING



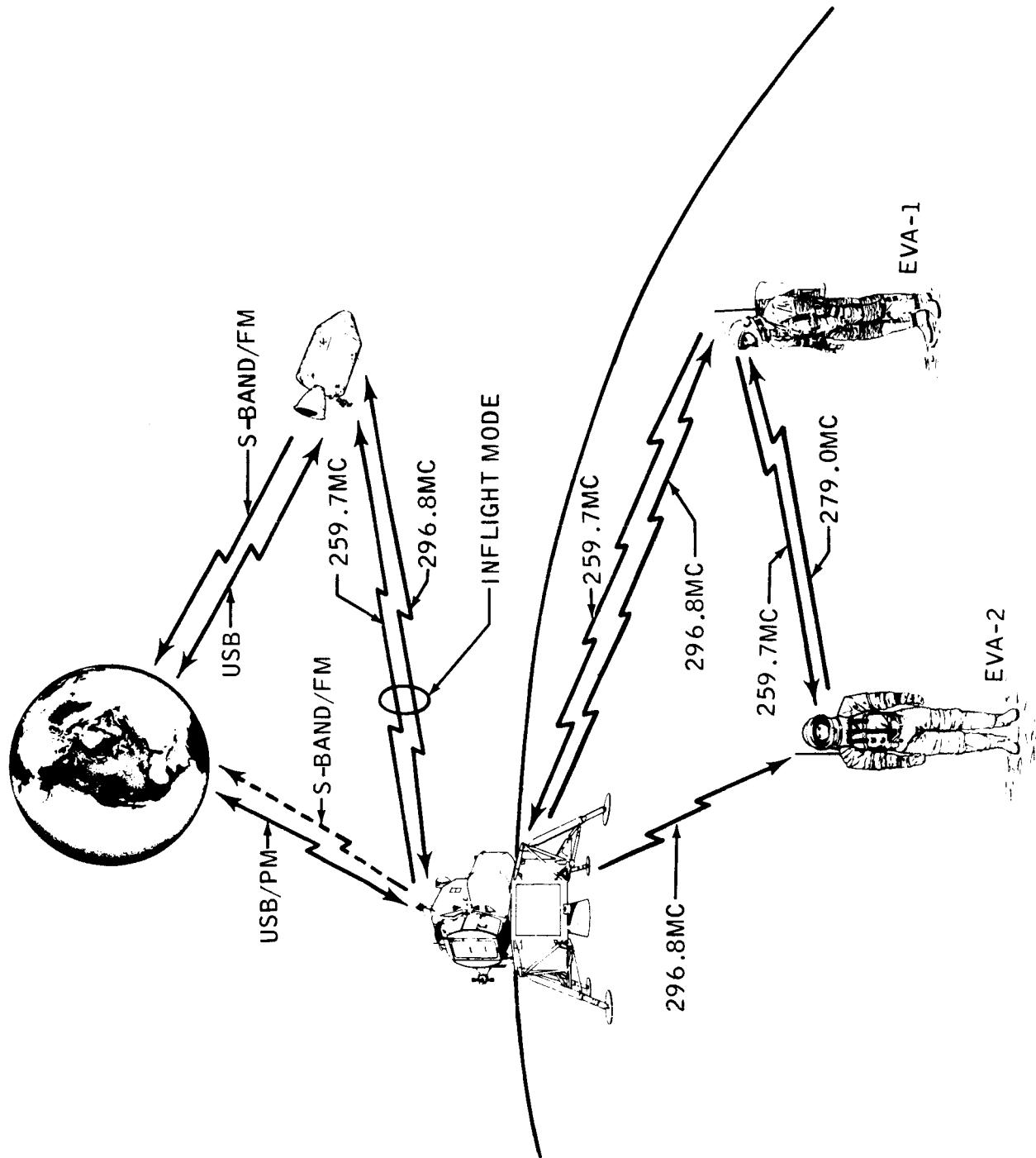
COMMUNICATION SYSTEM	TLI THROUGH TRANSPOSITION AND DOCKING SUPPORT REQUIREMENT							S/C CONFIGURATION	GROUND INTERFACE
	TM	CMD	V	G. TRK	D. D.	TV	USB MODE		
							DN		
CSM-USB	DR	BER	INT	PRN	CW	BER	DN	UP	S/R
	51.2*	$10^{-4}$	90%	X			PM	2	OMNI-PA
	51.2*	$10^{-4}$	90%	X			PM	2	OMNI-PA
	1.6*	$10^{-4}$	90%	X			PM	2	OMNI-PA
	1.6*	$10^{-4}$	90%	X			PM	2	OMNI-PA
	1.6	$10^{-6}$	X	90%	X		PM	2	OMNI-PA
	51.2	$10^{-6}$	X	90%	X	X	PM	2	OMNI-PA
	51.2	$10^{-6}$	X	90%	X	X	PM	2	OMNI-PA
	CSM-VHF/AM			70%	X		CMNI	2	ARIA
									750

S/R - Slant Range in Nautical Miles  
Shaded Area Denotes Backup modes

#### DATA SHEET

\* POST MISSION REQUIREMENT  
V. PERFORMANCE PROBLEM

LUNAR PHASE



COMMUNICATION SYSTEM	LUNAR PHASE SUPPORT REQUIREMENT						USB MODE						S/C CONFIGURATION						GROUND INTERFACE	
	TM	CND	V	G.TRSK	D.D.	TV	INT		PRNCY	BER	DN		UP		SITE		S/R			
							DR	BER			PM	2	PM	2	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
CSM - USB	51.2	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X					PM	2	PM	2	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
	51.2	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X					PM	2	PM	2	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
	1.6	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X					PM	3	PM	3	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
	1.6	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X					PM	3	PM	4	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
	1.6	10 <sup>-4</sup>		70%		X					PM	2	PM	3	OMNI-PA	85'	OMNI-PA	85'	215K	
	1.6	10 <sup>-4</sup>	X	70%		X					PM	2	PM	3	OMNI-PA	85'	OMNI-PA	85'	215K	
	VOICE	UP - KEY DOWN									PM	2	PM	3	OMNI-TX	85'	OMNI-TX	85'	215K	
	(FOR 3-WAY DOPPLER)			X							PM	2	PM	2	HG(N)-PA	30'	HG(N)-PA	30'	215K	
	(FOR 3-WAY DOPPLER)			X							PM	3	PM	3	HB(N)-PA	30'	HB(N)-PA	30'	215K	
CSM - S-BAND/FM	V								70%		10 <sup>-4</sup>		FM	1	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
	V								70%		10 <sup>-4</sup>		FM	2	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	
											10 <sup>-4</sup>		FM	3	HG(N)-PA	85'	HG(N)-PA	85'	215K	

DATA SHEET

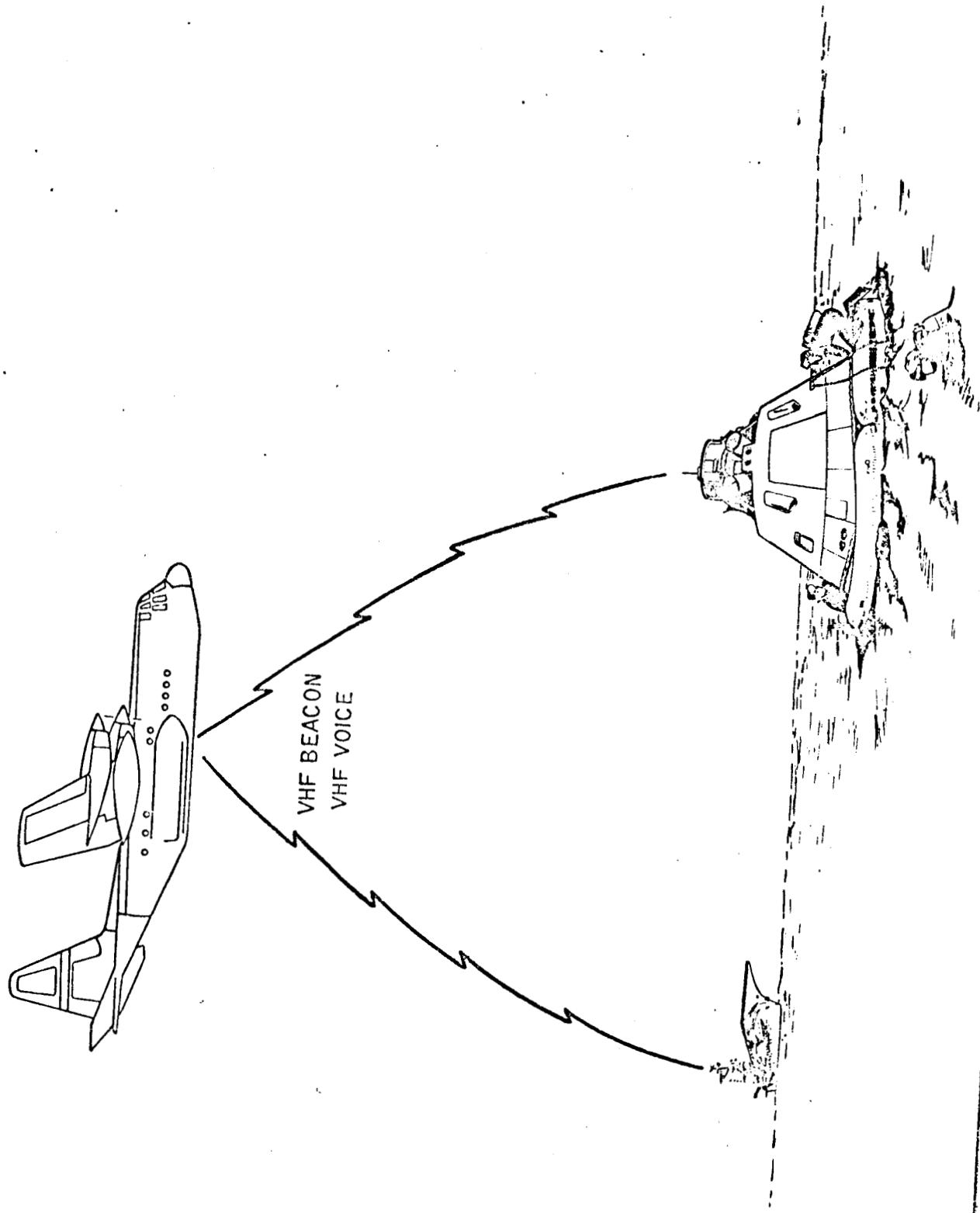
▼ PERFORMANCE PROBLEM

Shaded Area Denotes Backup Modes



COMMUNICATION SYSTEM	LUNAR PHASE SUPPORT REQUIREMENT							USB MODE	S/C CONFIGURATION	GROUND INTERFACE	
	TM	CMD	V	G. TRK	D.D.	TV					
DR	BER	INT	PRN	CW	BER		DN	UP		SITE	S/R
LM/CSM - VHF/AM	1.6	$10^{-6}$		X					OMNI		320
EVA/LM/MISFN/CSM-USB			70%						OMNI		550
EVA/LM - VHF/AM			$\frac{90\%}{70\%}$	X			(RELAY MODE)		HG(N)-PA HG(E)-PA	85'	215K
EVA/LM/MISFN-USB	51.2	$10^{-6}$	X	$\frac{90\%}{70\%}$	X		PM 9B	7	HG(E)-PA	85'	215K
EVA/EVA - VHF/AM	1.6	$10^{-6}$	X	$\frac{90\%}{70\%}$	X		PCM 7B/A	7	HG(E)-PA/TX	85'	215K
EVA/EVA - VHF/AM/FM											0.5
EVA/EVA - VHF/FM											0.5

RECOVERY PHASE



COMMUNICATION SYSTEM	REENTRY AND RECOVERY PHASE SUPPORT REQUIREMENT						USB MODE	S/C CONFIGURATION	GROUND INTERFACE	
	TM	CMD	V	G. TRK	D.D.	TV			SITE	S/R
DR	BER	INT	PRN	CW	BER	DN	UP		A/C	300
<b>CM - USB</b>				X		PM 1	-	OMNI-PA	A/C	300
				X		PM 2	-	OMNI-PA	A/C	300
				X		PM 3	-	OMNI-PA	A/C	300
<b>CM - VHF/AM</b>	90%	X					1/4λ ANT.	ARIA	300	
	70%	X					1/4λ ANT.	A/C	200	
<b>CM - VHF (R)</b>		X					1/4λ ANT.	A/C	300	
<b>CM-SURVIVAL BEACON</b>		X					1/4λ ANT.	A/C	195	
		70%					1/4λ ANT.	A/C	75	

DATA SHEET

▼ PERFORMANCE PROBLEM

Powered Flight through Earth Orbit Insertion and Earth Orbit Support Requirements  
 CSM - MSEN Ranging Links

MSEN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description MSEN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSEN	Range nmi	Margins at MSEN	
				N	W			N	W
30°	Omni - PA	PM Mode 4 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	47.6 -- 11.7	47.6 -- 11.3	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	1K	32.8 24.0 15.5 12.7	32.0 24.0 12.9 12.2
	Omni - TX	PM Mode 4 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	47.6 -- 11.7	47.6 -- 11.3	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	1K	22.4 13.6 3.1 2.5	21.6 15.6 2.5 1.8
	Omni - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	1K	51.8 -- 7.0 4.0	51.8 -- 6.6 3.7	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	1K	32.8 27.1 13.5 12.4	32.2 27.1 12.9 12.0
30°	Omni - TX	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	1K	51.8 -- 7.0 4.0	51.8 -- 6.6 3.7	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	1K	22.3 16.6 3.0 2.2	21.5 16.6 2.4 1.7
	Omni - PA	PM Mode 4 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	47.6 -- 11.7	47.6 -- 11.3	PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 1.6Kbps TLM	1K	32.8 24.0 19.5 21.7	32.0 24.0 18.9 21.5

Powered Flight through Earth Orbit Insertion and Earth Orbit Support Requirements  
 CSM - MSFN Ranging Links  
 (continued)

MSFN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
30°	Omni - TX	PM Mode 4 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	47.6	47.6	PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	22.4	21.6
				--	--	1.6Kbps TLM		15.6	13.6
				11.7	11.3			9.1	8.5
30°	Omni - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	1K	51.8	51.8	PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	11.3	10.9
				--	--	1.6Kbps TLM			
				7.0	6.6				
30°	Omni - TX	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	1K	51.8	51.8	PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	1K	21.7	21.3
				--	--	1.6Kbps TLM			
				4.0	3.7				

Powered Flight through Earth Orbit Insertion and Earth Orbit Support Requirements  
 CSM - MSFN One-Way Links

MSFN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
30°	Omni - PA					FM Mode 1 1:1 Playback of Voice and 51.2 Kbps TLM Mode-as-a-Whole	1K		
30°	Omni - PA					FM Mode 2 32:1 Playback of Voice and 1.6 Kbps TLM Mode-as-a-Whole	1K		

Trans-Lunar Injection thru Transition and Docking  
 CSM - MSFN Range Links

Configuration	CSM - Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Node Description	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN
				N	W			
30'	Omni - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	10K	57.6 -- 6.9 4.0	37.4 -- 6.5 5.6	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TIM	10K	21.8 16.0 2.1 1.4
30'	Omni - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	15K	34.1 -- 6.8 3.8	33.9 -- 6.4 3.4	PM Mode 5 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 1.6Kbps TIM	15K	18.9 12.8 5.5 7.5
30'	HGA(W) - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	15K	36.8 -- 6.5 3.6	36.7 -- 6.5 3.6	PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TIM	15K	24.6 19.6 6.7 5.9

Trans-Lunar Injection through Transposition and Docking Support Requirements  
 CSM - MSFN One-Way Links

MSFN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN
				N	W			
ARIA	Omni - PA					PM Mode 1 Carrier Voice 51.2Kbps TIM	750	20.6 2.3 4.2 - 2.5 - 4.5
ARIA	Omni - PA	(Listen only)				PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TIM	750	19.3 -- 5.3 2.7 - 4.9
ARIA	Omni - PA	(Listen only)				PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 1.6Kbps TIM	750	19.8 -- 9.5 5.2 5.1
ARIA	Omni - PA					PM Mode 4 Carrier Voice 1.6Kbps TIM	750	20.6 10.2 5.9 3.8
ARIA	Omni	PM Mode 2 Carrier Voice	750	12.8 8.9	11.4 7.5			

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
CSM - MSFN Ranging Links

MSFN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	HG(N) - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier	215K	42.1	40.0	PM Mode 2 Carrier	215K	40.6	58.3
		PRN Ranging		--	--	PRN Ranging		23.5	21.2
		Voice		7.0	6.6	Voice		9.9	7.0
		Updata		4.1	3.6	51.2Kbps TLM		9.0	6.2
85'	HG(N) - PA	PM Mode 4 Carrier	215K	33.9	31.6	PM Mode 2 Carrier	215K	40.7	58.4
		PRN Ranging		--	--	PRN Ranging		20.5	18.2
		Voice		11.8	11.2	Voice		10.0	7.1
		Updata				51.2Kbps TLM		9.1	6.3
85'	HG(N) - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier	215K	42.1	40.0	PM Mode 3 Carrier	215K	40.6	58.3
		PRN Ranging		--	--	PRN Ranging		23.5	21.2
		Voice		7.0	6.6	Voice		15.8	12.9
		Updata		4.1	3.6	1.6Kbps TLM		18.1	15.4
85'	HG(N) - PA	PM Mode 4 Carrier	215K	33.9	31.6	PM Mode 3 Carrier	215K	40.7	58.4
		PRN Ranging		--	--	PRN Ranging		20.5	18.2
		Voice		11.8	11.2	Voice		15.9	13.0
		Updata				1.6Kbps TLM		18.2	15.5

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
CSN - MSEN One-Way Links

MSEN Configuration	CSN Configuration	Mode Description MSEN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSEN	Range nmi	Margins at MSEN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	Omni - PA	(Listen only)				PRN Ranging	215K	17.7 2.1 2.1	15.2 - 0.8 - 0.8
85'	Omni - PA	(Listen only)				Voice			
30'	HGA(N) - PA	(Listen only)				Carrier	215K	35.6	32.6
30'	HGA(N) - PA	(Listen only)				PRN Ranging		4.6 4.0	1.2 0.5
30'	HGA(N) - PA	(Listen only)				Voice			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					PM Mode 3	215K	35.6	32.6
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Carrier			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					PRN Ranging			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Voice		10.8 13.0	7.2 9.6
85'	HGA(N) - PA					1.6Kbps TLM			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					FM Mode 1	215K		
85'	HGA(N) - PA					1:1 Playback of			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Voice and 51.2			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Kbps TLM			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Mode-as-a-Whole		2.6	- 1.4
85'	HGA(N) - PA					FM Mode 2	215K		
85'	HGA(N) - PA					52:1 Playback of			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Voice and 1.6			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Kbps TLM			
85'	HGA(N) - PA					Mode-as-a-Whole		2.6	- 1.4

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
 CSM - MSEN One-Way Links  
 (continued)

MSEN Configuration	CSM Configuration	Mode Description MSEN to CSM	Range nmi	Margins at CSM		Mode Description CSM to MSEN	Range nmi	Margins at MSEN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	HGA(N) - PA					EW Mode 3 32:1 Playback of LM 1.6Kbps TLM Mode-as-a-Whole	215K		
85'	Omni	PM Mode 2 Carrier Voice	215K	14.8 10.8	12.6 8.2				
85'	Omni	PM Mode 7 Carrier Voice Updata	215K	19.2 6.1 6.1	17.0 3.5 3.5			8.6	4.6

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
LM - MSFN Ranging Links

MSFN Configuration	LM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to LM	Range nmi	Margins at LM		Mode Description IM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	HGA(S) - PA	PM Mode 6 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice Updata	215K	37.1 -- 9.8 6.9	32.9 -- 6.3 3.4	PM Mode 2B Carrier PRN Ranging Voice/H.L. Biomed 51.2Kbps TLM	215K	37.9 20.8 9.7 7.3	34.5 17.5 5.7 3.5
85'	HGA(S) - PA	PM Mode 4 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice	215K	28.6 -- 11.6	24.6 -- 11.1	PM Mode 2B Carrier PRN Ranging Voice/H.L. Biomed 51.2Kbps TLM	215K	37.9 17.8 9.8 7.3	34.5 14.5 5.9 5.5

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
LM - MSFN One-Way Links

MSFN Configuration	LM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to LM	Range nmi	Margins at LM		Mode Description LM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	HGA(E) - PA					PM Mode 1B Carrier Voice/H.L. Biomed 51.2Kbps TLM	215K	46.6 18.4 16.0	43.7 14.9 12.7
85'	HGA(E) - TX					PM Mode 7A Carrier Voice/H.L. Biomed 1.6Kbps TLM	215K	31.2	28.3
85'	Omni - PA					PM Mode 7A Carrier Voice/H.L. Biomed 1.6Kbps TLM	215K	17.4 3.8 2.9	15.7 - 0.3 - 1.2
30'	Omni - TX					PM Mode 2B Carrier PRN Ranging Voice/H.L. Biomed 51.2Kbps TLM	215K	6.7 10.5	5.4 7.1
30'	HGA(S) - PA	(Listen only)						2.6 0.2	1.1 - 1.1

Lunar Phase Support Requirements  
 LM - MSFN One-Way Links  
 (continued)

MSFN Configuration	LM Configuration	Mode Description MSFN to LM	Range nmi	Margins at LM		Mode Description LM to MSFN	Range nmi	Margins at MSFN	
				N	W			N	W
85'	HGA(E) - PA					FM Mode 10B Voice/H.L. Biomed 51.2Kbps TLM TV Mode-as-a-Whole	215K		
85'	Omni	PM Mode 2 Carrier Voice	215K	15.1 10.5	9.1 7.4				
85'	HGA(E)	PM Mode 2 Carrier Voice	215K	41.1 38.5	38.0 36.2				
85'	HGA(E)	PM Mode 7 Carrier Voice Updata	215K	43.2 31.5 31.5	40.8 30.0 30.0				

Lunar Stay Phase Relay Links  
EVA2-EVA1-LM-MSEN-CSM

MSEN Configuration	Spacecraft Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins	
				N	W			1.0	12.3 11.1
		<u>EVA2 to EVA1</u>							
		Voice EMU	0.5	15.6	--	Voice EMU	1.0	12.3 11.1	--
85'	LM: HGA(E)-PA CSM: HGA(N)	LM to MSEN				<u>MSEN to CSM</u>			
		PM Mode 1B Carrier Voice/H.L. Biomed/EMU 51.2Kbps TLM	215K	46.7	43.7	PM Mode 7 Carrier Voice Updata	215K	41.2 28.2 28.2	39.1 25.6 25.6
		<u>EVA2 to EVA1</u>				<u>EVA1 to LM</u>			
		Voice EMU	0.5	15.6	--	Voice EMU	1.0	12.3 11.1	--
		LM to MSEN				<u>MSEN to CSM</u>			
85'	LM: HGA(E)-TX CSM: HGA(N)	PM Mode 7A Carrier Voice/H.L. Biomed/EMU 1.6Kbps TLM		31.2	28.3	PM Mode 7 Carrier Voice Updata	215K	41.2 28.2 28.2	39.1 25.6 25.6

Lunar Stay Phase Relay Links  
EVA2-EVA1-LM-MSFN-CSM

MSFN Configuration	Spacecraft Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins	
				N	W			N	W
85'	LM: HGA(E)-PA CSM: HGA(N)	EVA2 to EVA1 <u>Voice</u> <u>EMU</u> <u>LM to MSFN</u> <u>PM Mode 7B</u> <u>Carrier</u> <u>Voice/H.L.</u> <u>Biomed/EMU</u> <u>1.6Kbps TLM</u>	0.5 -- 215K	15.6 -- 46.6 15.1 31.0	-- 43.7 11.6 27.7	EVA to LM <u>Voice</u> <u>EMU</u> <u>MSFN to CSM</u> <u>PM Mode 7</u> <u>Carrier</u> <u>Voice</u> <u>Updata</u>	1.0 2.5K	12.7 41.2 28.2 28.2	-- 39.1 25.6 25.6
85'	LM: HGA(E)-PA CSM: HGA(N)-PA	EVA2 to EVA1 <u>Voice</u> <u>EMU</u> <u>LM to MSFN</u> <u>FM Mode 9B</u> <u>Voice/EMU</u> <u>51.2Kbps TLM</u> <u>Mode-as-a-Whole</u>	0.5 -- 215K	15.6 -- 4.5	-- 0.0	EVA1 to LM <u>Voice</u> <u>EMU</u> <u>MSFN to CSM</u> <u>PM Mode 7</u> <u>Carrier</u> <u>Voice</u> <u>Updata</u>	1.0 2.5K	12.3 41.3 28.2 28.2	-- 39.1 25.6 25.6

Lunar Stay Phase Relay Links  
EVA<sub>2</sub>-EVA<sub>1</sub>-LM-MSFN-CSM

MSFN Configuration	Spacecraft Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins
				N	W			
85'	LM: HGA(E)-PA CSM: HGA(N)-PA	EVA <sub>2</sub> to EVA <sub>1</sub> <u>Voice</u> EMU	0.5	15.6	--	EVA to LM <u>Voice</u> EMU	1.0	12.3 10.6

LM to MSFN  
FM Mode 10B  
Voice/EMU  
51.2Kbps TLM  
TV  
Mode-as-a-Whole

215K

4.5      0.0

Lunar Stay Phase Relay Link  
CSM-MSFN-LM-EVA

MSFN Configuration	Spacecraft Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins
				N	W			
85'	CSM: HGA(N)-PA LM: HGA(E)	CSM to MSFN <u>PM Mode 1</u> Carrier Voice	215K	41.0 10.3	38.9 7.6	MSFN to LM <u>PM Mode 2</u> Carrier Voice	215K	41.1 38.5

LM to EVA<sub>1</sub> or 2  
Voice

1.0      17.6      15.0

Lunar Stay Phase  
EVA1-EVA2

MSEN Configuration	Spacecraft Configuration	Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins		Mode Description	Range nmi	Margins
				N	W			
		EVA1 to EVA2						
		Voice	0.5	29.8db	--			

Reentry and Recovery Support Requirements  
GM - MSEN One-Way Links

MSEN Configuration	GM Configuration	Mode Description MSEN to GM	Range nmi	Margins at GM		Mode Description GM to MSEN	Range nmi	Margins at MSEN
				N	W			
Recovery A/C	Omni - PA	(Tracking only)				PM Mode 1 Carrier Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	300	2.7 -- --
Recovery A/C	Omni - PA	(Tracking only)				PM Mode 2 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 51.2Kbps TLM	300	0.9 -- --
Recovery A/C	Omni - PA	(Tracking only)				PM Mode 3 Carrier PRN Ranging Voice 1.6Kbps TLM	300	0.9 -- --

FM CHANNEL PERFORMANCE

PROBLEM: THE FOLLOWING CSM FM MODES EXHIBIT NEGATIVE CIRCUIT MARGINS AT LUNAR DISTANCE  
FOR WORST CASE CONDITIONS.

MODE	SERVICE(S)	ANTENNA		SC TRANSMIT POWER	CRITERIA
		SC	MSTN		
CSM FM Mode 1	1:1 Playback of: 51.2Kbps TLM Voice	High-gain NBW	85-foot	High	$10^{-4}$ BER TLM 70% Word Intelligibility
CSM FM Mode 2	32:1 Playback of: 1.6Kbps TLM Voice	High-gain NBW	85-foot	High	$10^{-4}$ BER TLM 70% Word Intelligibility

BACKGROUND

- THE CSM EFFECTIVE RADIATED POWER FOR FM MODES WAS BASED ON A REQUIRED INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 8db IN THE MSFN FM CARRIER FREQUENCY DEMODULATOR. PREDETECTION NOISE BANDWIDTH FOR ACCEPTABLE OUTPUT PERFORMANCE.
- BASED ON MSFN CHARACTERISTICS ESTABLISHED EARLY IN THE PROGRAM A RECEIVED SIGNAL LEVEL OF -102dbm AT THE MSFN PARAMP OUTPUT INTERFACE SHOULD PROVIDE AN INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 8db IN THE FM DEMODULATOR PREDETECTION BANDWIDTH.

PRESENT STATUS

A TOTAL RECEIVED SIGNAL POWER LEVEL OF -102dbm AT THE MSFN PARAMP OUTPUT INTERFACE PROVIDES AN INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF APPROXIMATELY 6.6db IN THE PREDTECTION BANDWIDTH OF THE FM CARRIER FREQUENCY DEMODULATOR. THIS RESULTS IN AN FM CHANNEL MODE-AS-A-WHOLE CIRCUIT MARGIN OF -1.4db.

RECOMMENDED SOLUTIONS

- INCREASE SPACECRAFT RADIATED POWER.
- SPACECRAFT POWER AMPLIFIERS EXCEED OUTPUT POWER SPECIFICATION BY APPROXIMATELY 0.5db.
- NAA IS INVESTIGATING WAYS OF REDUCING SPACECRAFT CABLE LOSSES.
- INCREASE THE WORST CASE MSEN 85-FOOT ANTENNA GAIN.

FM CHANNEL PERFORMANCE

PROBLEM: THE MSEN APOLLO FM DEMODULATORS DO NOT MEET SPECIFIED  
PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS.

BACKGROUND

THE APOLLO CSM FM SIGNAL DESIGN IS PREDICATED ON FM DEMODULATOR THRESHOLD AT OR BELOW AN INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 8db FOR ALL INPUT SIGNAL CONDITIONS.

IF THRESHOLD REQUIREMENT IS MET THE CSM SIGNAL DESIGN IS SUCH THAT AN 8db SIGNAL-TO-NOISE INTO THE DEMODULATOR WILL RESULT IN A MINIMUM VOICE CHANNEL OUTPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 14db (GREATER THAN 70% WORD INTELLIGIBILITY) AND A MAXIMUM BIT ERROR RATE OF  $10^{-4}$  FOR 51.2Kbps TIM.

PRESENT STATUS

- TEST DATA OBTAINED AT MSC INDICATES THAT FM DEMODULATOR INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIOS OF 9 - 10.5db\* ARE NECESSARY TO OBTAIN THE REQUIRED VOICE CHANNEL OUTPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 14db.

- AN INPUT SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO OF 8.5 - 10db\* IN THE PREDETECTION BANDWIDTH IS REQUIRED FOR A TELEMETRY BIT ERROR RATE OF  $10^{-4}$ .

\*PERFORMANCE OF THE MSFN DEMODULATOR UNITS TESTED AT MSC VARIES SIGNIFICANTLY BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL UNITS.

RECOMMENDED TECHNIQUES FOR OPTIMIZATION  
OF THE MSFN CARRIER FREQUENCY DEMODULATOR

1. AUTOMATIC FREQUENCY CONTROL (AFC) OF THE 50 MHz IF.
2. IMPLEMENTATION OF PRE-MISSION ALIGNMENT PROCEDURES FOR THE MSFN CARRIER FREQUENCY DEMODULATOR TO ASSURE THAT THE PHASE LOCK LOOP VCO STRESS IS MINIMIZED.
3. IMPULSE NOISE SUPPRESSION.

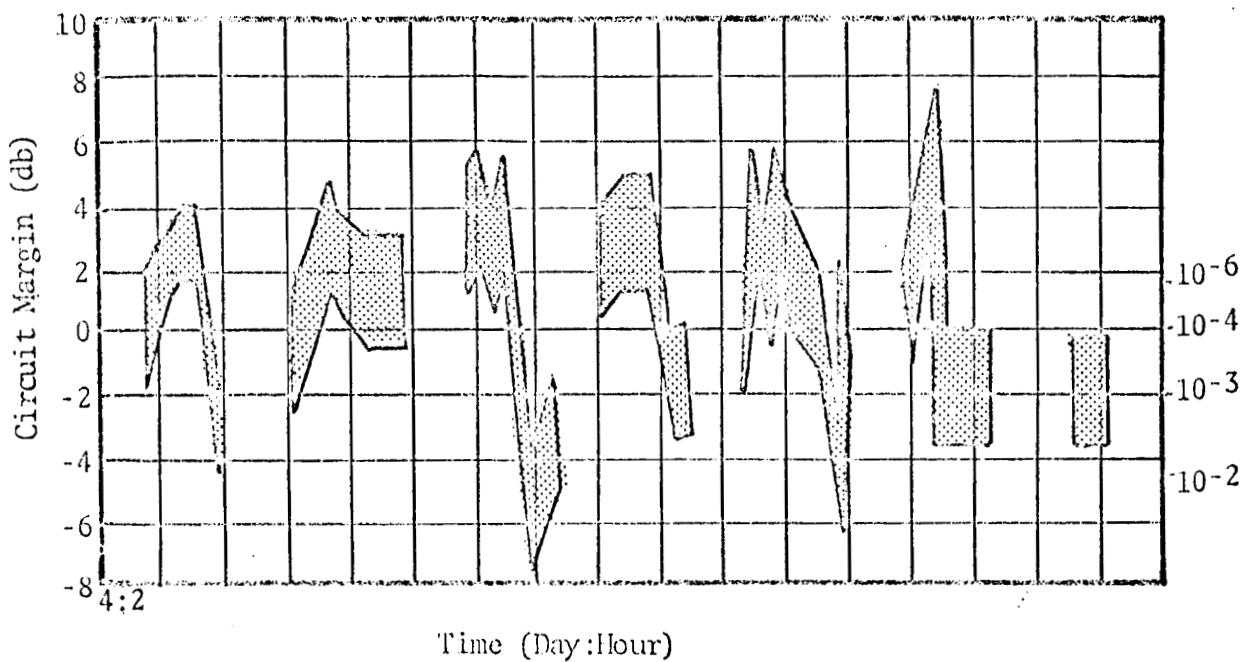
OMNI MODE PERFORMANCE AT LUNAR DISTANCE

PROBLEM: WORST CASE THEORETICAL CIRCUIT MARGIN FOR CSM MODE 8 AND LM MODE 4 (1.6Kbps TLM AND BACKUP VOICE) ARE NEGATIVE AT LUNAR DISTANCE WHEN USING THE SPACECRAFT OMNI ANTENNA.

- THE THEORETICAL MARGINS ARE BASED ON SPECIFIED SYSTEMS PARAMETERS AND DO NOT REFLECT ANY PERFORMANCE DEGRADATION DUE TO EFFECTS SUCH AS:

- (1) INCIDENTAL PHASE MODULATION (IPM).
- (2) FINITE TRANSMITTED SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIOS.
- (3) MODULATION INDEX TOLERANCES.

DOWN-LINK BLOCK II CIRCUIT MARGINS  
CSM Mode 8 (Backup Voice and 1.6Kbps TIM)  
TIM Circuit Margin

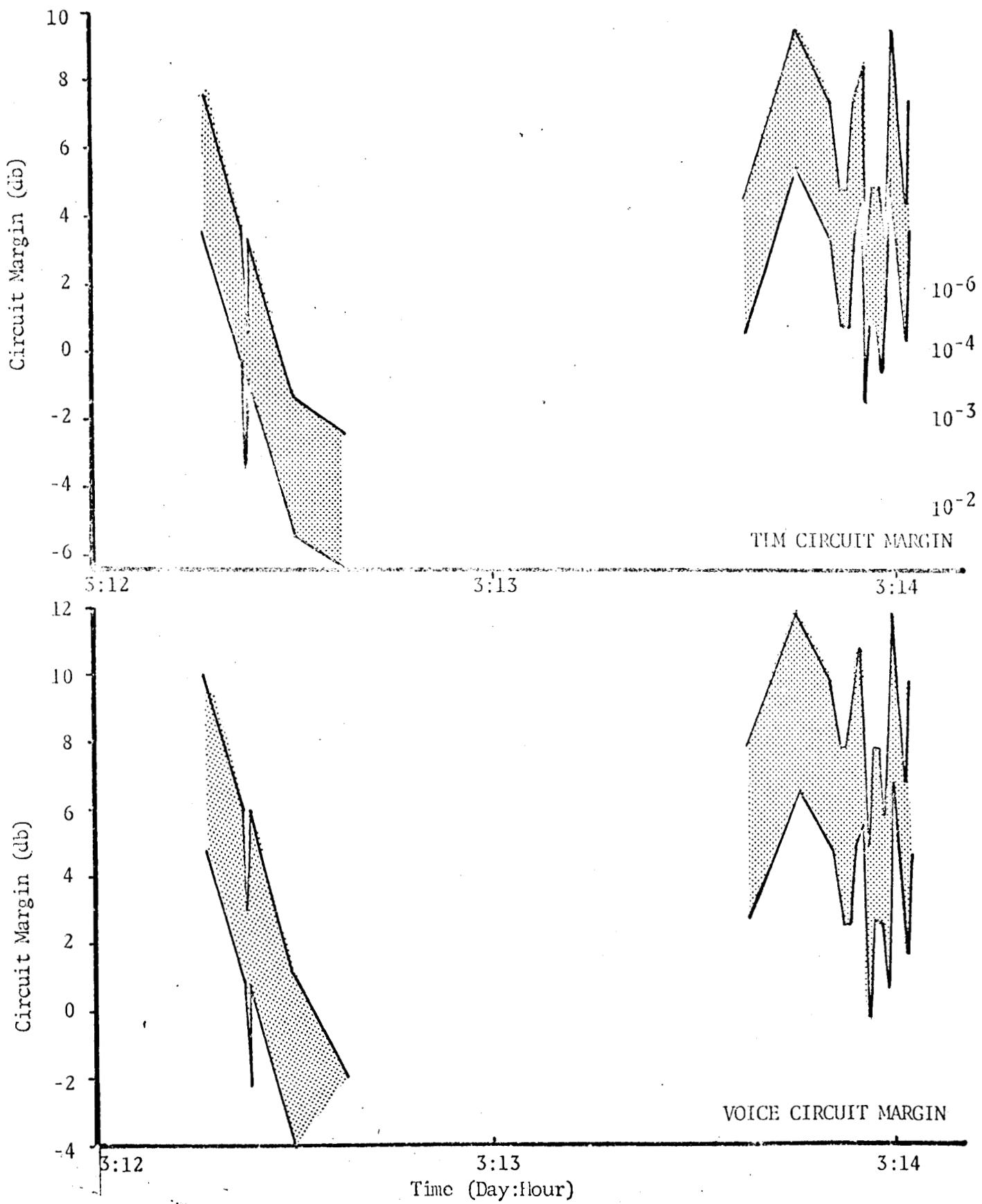


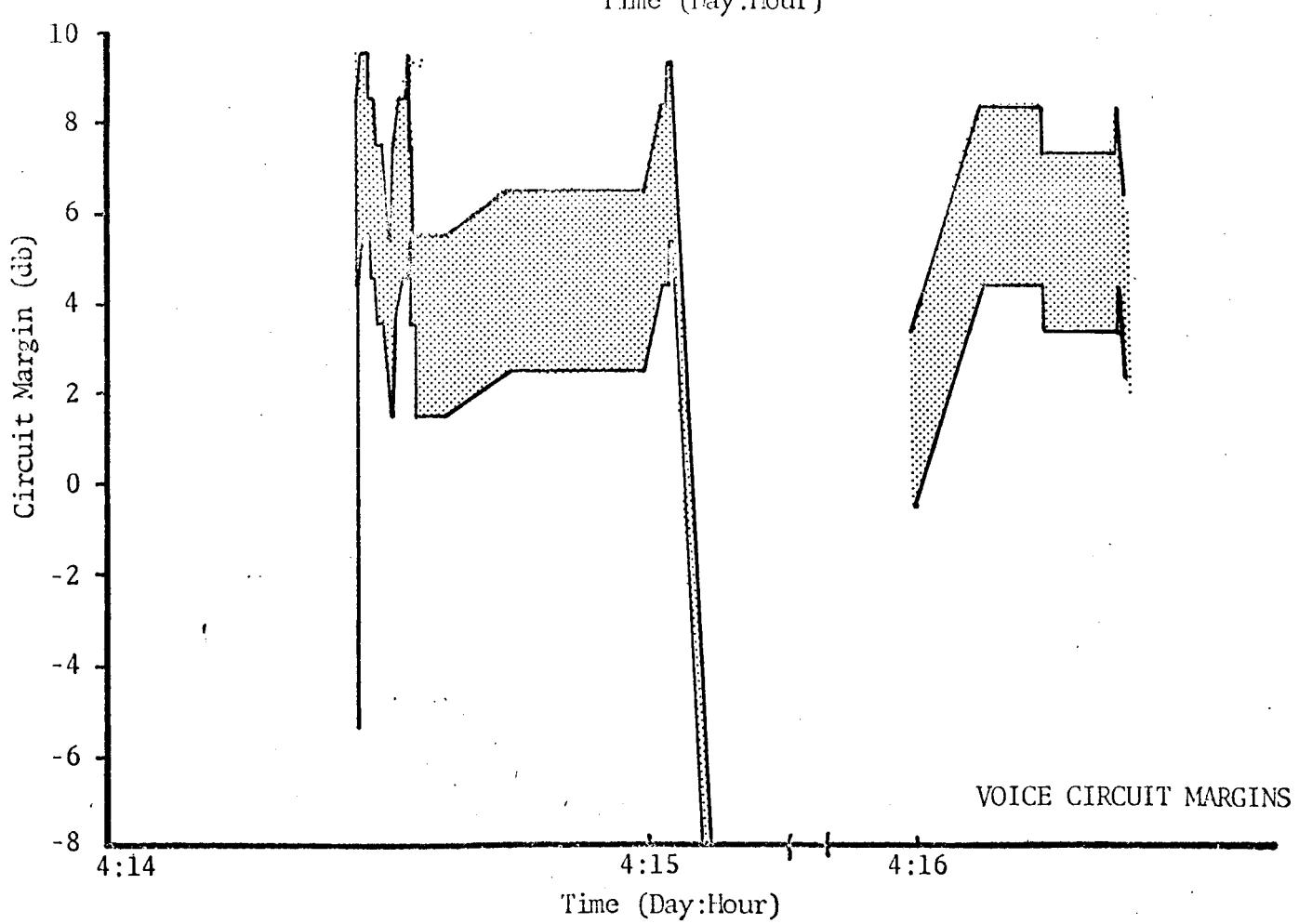
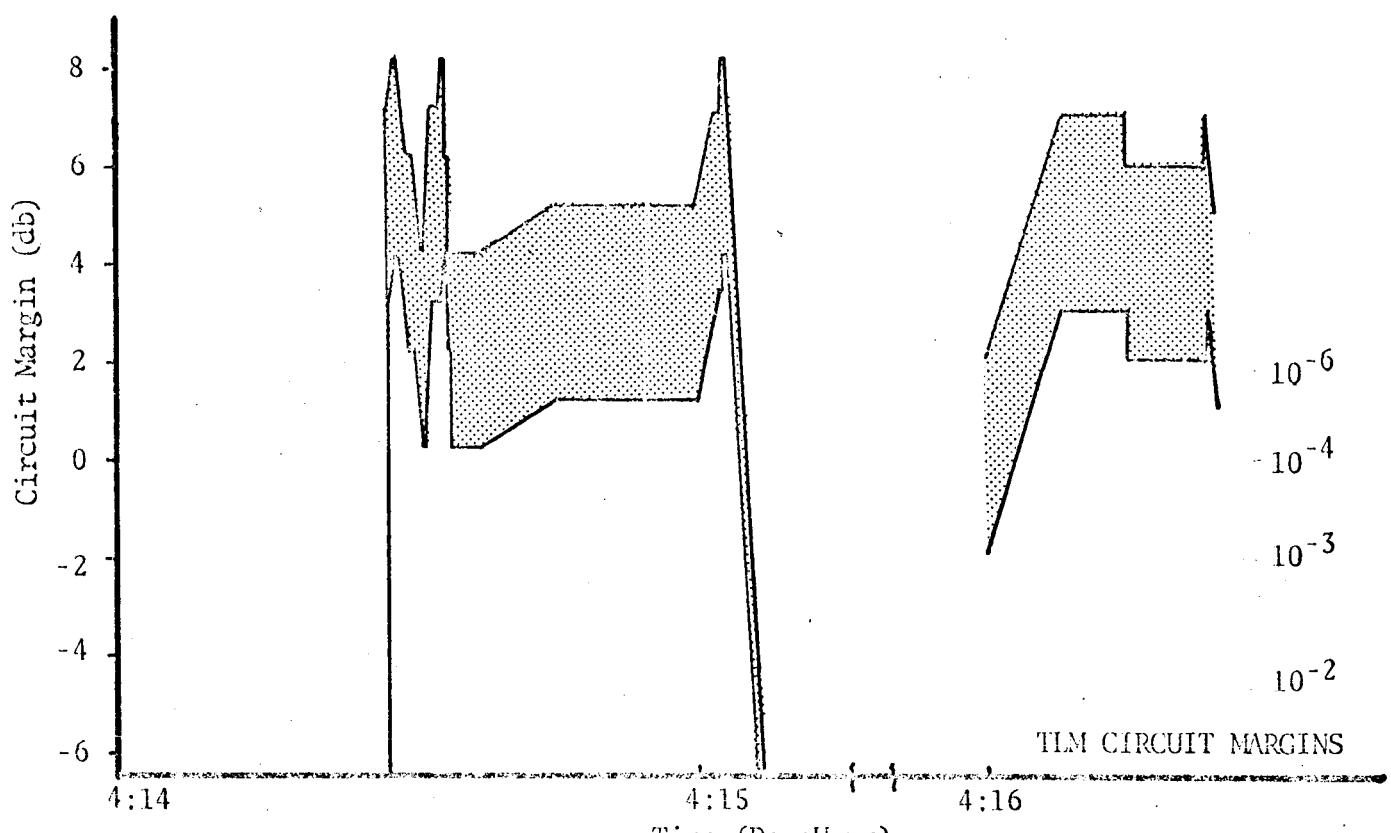
DOWN-LINK BLOCK II CIRCUIT MARGINS  
CSM Mode 8 (Backup Voice and 1.6Kbps TIM)  
Voice Circuit Margin



DOWN-LINK LM DESCENT CONFIGURATION CIRCUIT MARGINS, OMNI 1  
MODE 4 (BACKUP VOICE AND 1.6Kbps TIM)

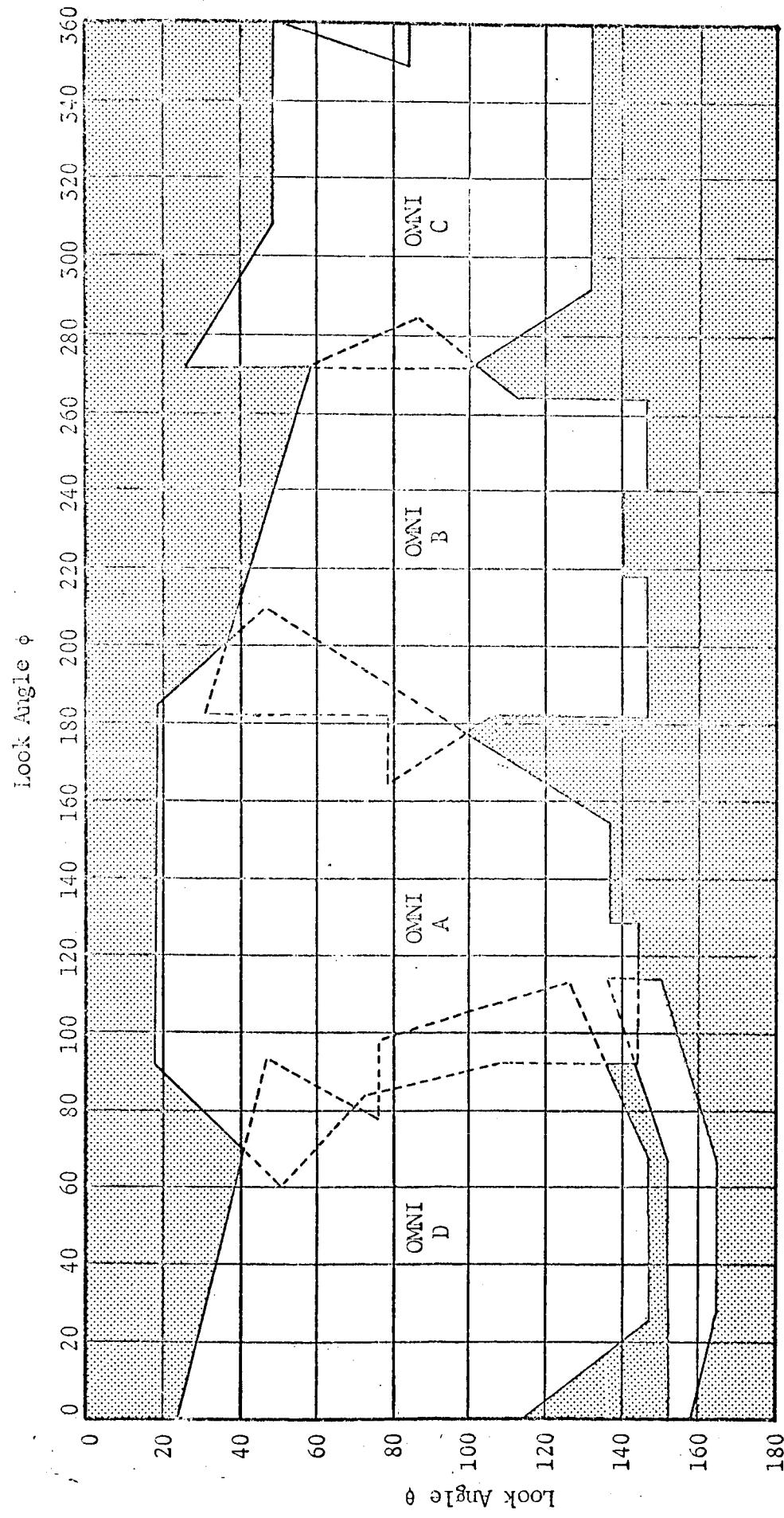
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DOWN-LINK LM ASCENT CONFIGURATION CIRCUIT MARGINS, OMNI  
MODE 4 (BACKUP VOICE AND 1.6Kbps TLM)

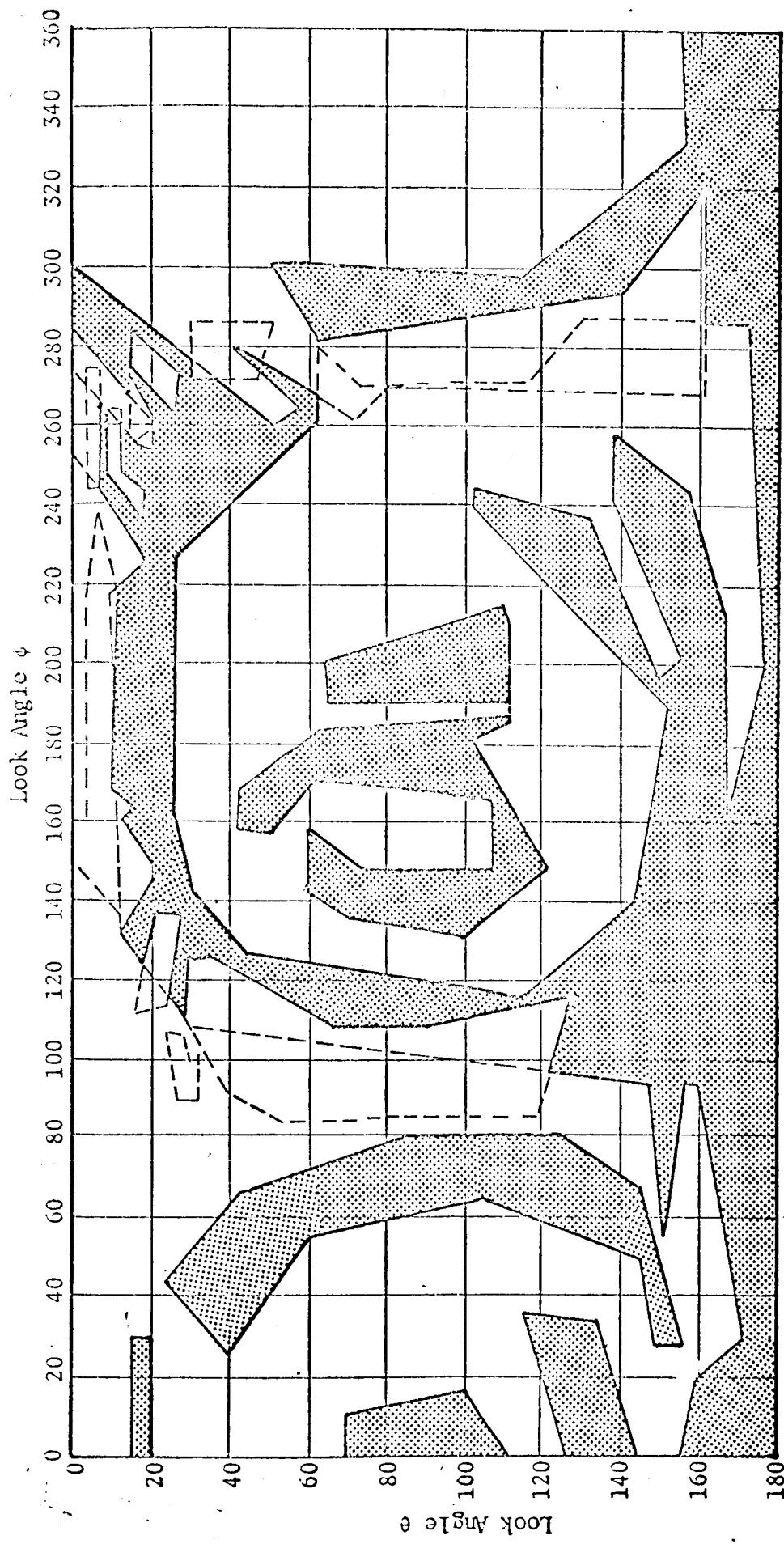
POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

- REDUCE SPACECRAFT RF CIRCUIT LOSSES.
- INCREASE SPACECRAFT POWER AMPLIFIER OUTPUT.
- INCREASE THE WORST CASE MSFN 85-FOOT ANTENNA GAIN.
- CONSTRAIN CSM ATTITUDE SO THAT OMNI ANTENNA PROVIDES A GAIN OF 2.0db.
- CONSTRAIN LM ATTITUDE SO THAT OMNI ANTENNA PROVIDES A GAIN OF -1.0db.



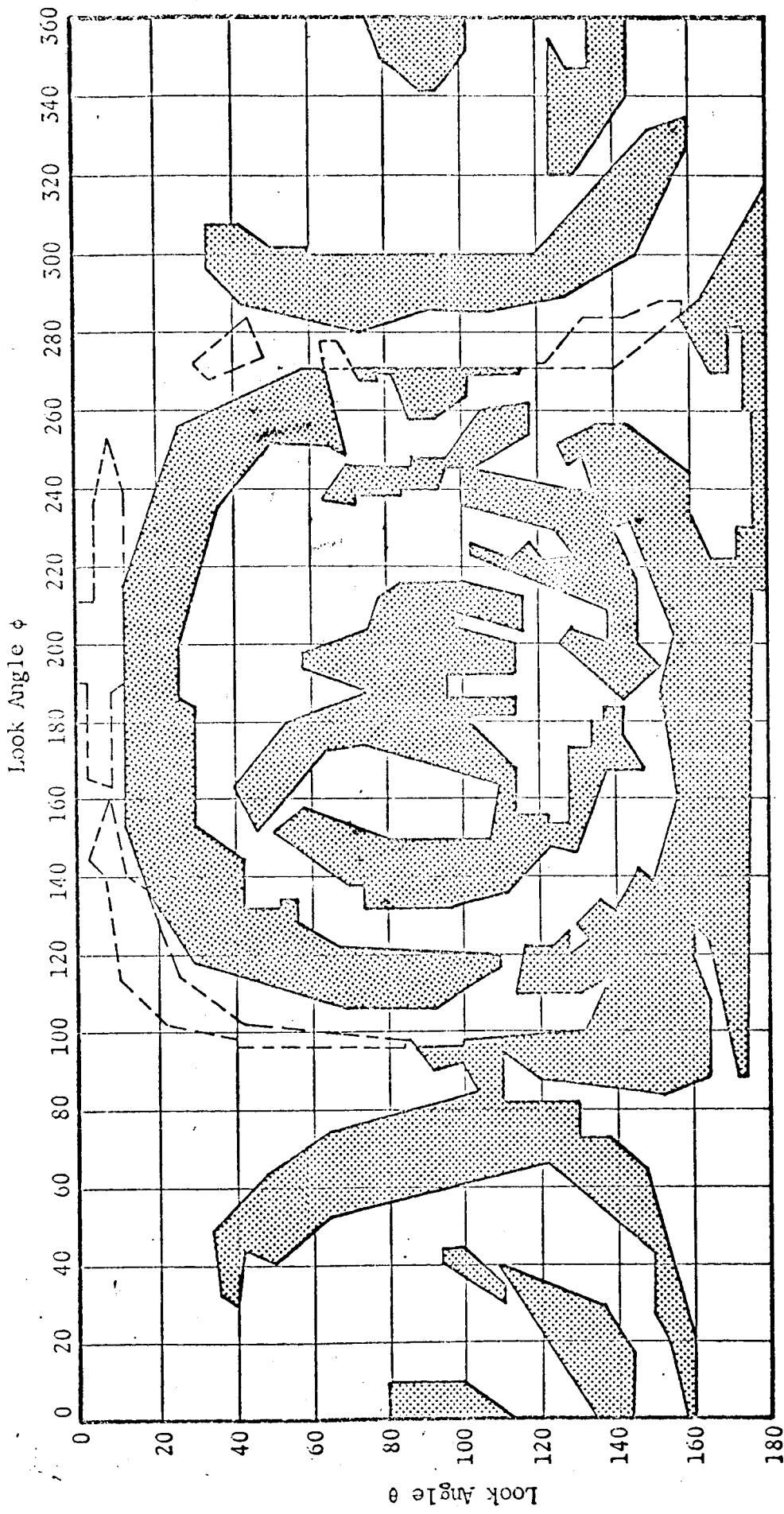
LOOK-ANGLE COMBINATIONS<sup>1</sup> WHICH  
PROVIDE POSITIVE CIRCUIT MARGINS  
FOR CSM MODE 8 AT LUNAR DISTANCE

NOTE 1  
PERCENT COVERAGE  $\approx$  60%



LOOK-ANGLE COMBINATIONS<sup>1</sup> WHICH  
PROVIDE POSITIVE CIRCUIT MARGINS  
FOR LM MODE 4 AT LUNAR DISTANCE  
(DESCENT CONFIGURATION)

NOTE 1  
PERCENT COVERAGE = 66%



LOOK ANGLE COMBINATIONS<sup>1</sup> WHICH  
PROVIDE POSITIVE CIRCUIT MARGINS  
FOR LM MODE 4 AT LUNAR DISTANCE  
(ASCENT CONFIGURATION)

NOTE 1

PERCENT COVERAGE = 63%

OMNI MODE PERFORMANCE AT LUNAR DISTANCE

- PROBLEM: THE MODULATION TECHNIQUE EMPLOYED ON BOTH CSM AND LM FOR TRANSMISSION OF BACKUP VOICE AND 1.6Kbps TLM IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE MSEU RECEIVER.
- 1.6Kbps TLM PERFORMANCE IS DEGRADED DUE TO INTERFERENCE FROM THE BACKUP VOICE CHANNEL.
  - TEST RESULTS INDICATE THAT TLM PERFORMANCE IS LIMITED BY THE PEAK MODULATION ON THE S-BAND CARRIER.
  - FOR PEAK CARRIER PHASE DEVIATIONS GREATER THAN 0.85 RADIANS, THE DEGRADATION IS INTOLERABLE.
  - THE PRESENTLY SPECIFIED VALUE FOR IPM OF 28° RMS (0.49 RMS RADIAN; ESTIMATED 1.0 RADIAN PEAK) EXCEEDS THIS LIMIT.
  - DECREASING THE BACKUP VOICE MODULATION INDEX TO COMPENSATE FOR THE PRESENCE OF IPM FORCES THE ALREADY NEGATIVE VOICE MARGIN MORE NEGATIVE.

PRESENT STATUS

- DETAILED THEORETICAL ANALYSIS HAS FAILED TO IDENTIFY THE SOURCE OF THE TOTAL DEGRADATION.
- INSUFFICIENT TEST DATA EXISTS TO DETERMINE IF MODIFICATION CAN BE MADE TO THE PRESENT MSFN RECEIVER WHICH WILL IMPROVE PERFORMANCE TO AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL.
- TESTS ARE NOW BEING DEFINED TO:
  - A. VERIFY OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MSFN RECEIVER CARRIER TRACKING LOOP.
  - B. VERIFY OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MSFN TELEMETRY DEMODULATOR.
  - C. DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF REDUCING THE CARRIER LOOP BANDWIDTH BELOW 50 Hz.

POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

- RESTRICTION OF THE BACKUP VOICE MODULATION INDEX TO 0.85 RADIANS (EFFECTIVE ONLY IF IPM IS MODERATE).
- MODIFY THE PRESENT MSFN OPERATING CONFIGURATION.
  - ELIMINATION OF THE INTERFERENCE BY REDUCTION OF THE CARRIER TRACKING LOOP BANDWIDTH.
  - MODIFICATION OF THE TIM SUBCARRIER DEMODULATOR REFERENCE LOOP.
- IMPLEMENTATION OF A NEW SPACECRAFT MODULATION TECHNIQUE TO INSURE THAT THE VOICE CHANNEL POWER SPECTRUM IS OUTSIDE THE CARRIER TRACKING LOOP AND TIM DEMODULATOR REFERENCE LOOP BANDWIDTHS.

ALTERNATIVES

- USE OF CSM MODE 10 OR IM MODE 5 (BACKUP VOICE ONLY) FOR VOICE COMMUNICATIONS.
- USE OF CSM MODE 5 OR IM MODE 3 (1.6kops TLM ONLY) TO ACQUIRE LOW BIT RATE TLM.

PROBLEM

- INSUFFICIENT MEASURED PERFORMANCE DATA ON THE MSFN

BACKGROUND

COMMUNICATION SYSTEM PERFORMANCE ANALYSES FOR MISSIONS AS-501, AS-502, AND AS-204/LM-1 WERE ACCOMPLISHED USING MEASURED SPACECRAFT PARAMETERS AND MSFN PARAMETERS AS GIVEN IN THE PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION.

MEASURED VALUES FOR CERTAIN MSFN PARAMETERS ARE NEEDED IN ORDER TO PREDICT THE USB SYSTEM PERFORMANCE MORE ACCURATELY.

A SET OF DATA REQUIREMENTS WHICH WILL PROVIDE THE DESIRED INFORMATION HAS BEEN MUTUALLY AGREED ON BY GSFC AND MSC.

STATUS

MEASURED MSFN PARAMETERS ARE UNAVAILABLE AT THIS TIME.

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PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION OPEN ITEMS

1. MSEN 30' ANTENNA GAIN - THE GAIN WAS ORIGINALLY STATED BY GSFC AND PLACED IN THE P&I SPECIFICATION AS 43db MINIMUM ON TRANSMIT AND 44db MINIMUM ON RECEIVE. LATER INPUTS FROM GSFC INDICATE A GAIN OF 41db MINIMUM ON TRANSMIT AND 42db MINIMUM ON RECEIVE.
2. EVA-LM INTERFACE - THE CHARACTERISTICS AND PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS INTERFACE ARE NOT CURRENTLY IN THE PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION.
3. CSM-MSEN-LM RELAY INTERFACE - THE CHARACTERISTICS AND PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS INTERFACE ARE NOT CURRENTLY IN THE PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION.
4. JPL BACK-UP SITE PARAMETERS - THE VALUES FOR THE JPL BACK-UP SITES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED FROM JPL AND ARE NOT OFFICIAL. ACTION IS UNDERWAY TO OBTAIN OFFICIAL VALUES FOR GSFC.
5. LM PCM BIT TRANSITION - THE NUMBER AND DENSITY OF PCM BIT TRANSITIONS REQUIRED FOR PROPER PCM BIT SYNCHRONIZER OPERATION IS NOT CURRENTLY IN THE PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION.
6. MSEN LM UP-DATA LINK - THE CHARACTERISTICS AND PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS INTERFACE ARE NOT CURRENTLY IN THE PERFORMANCE AND INTERFACE SPECIFICATION.

LM STEERABLE ANTENNA STATUS

LM ANTENNA

QUALIFICATION TEST STATUS

QUALIFICATION TESTS COMPLETED FEBRUARY 18, 1967

NO SIGNIFICANT PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED DURING QUAL TESTS

MODIFICATION TO LM STEERABLE ANTENNA

PURPOSE: NEW MPAD COVERAGE REQUIREMENTS

THE MODIFICATION WILL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING:

- a. ROTATE ELECTRONICS ASSEMBLY -30° ABOUT THE Xg AXIS
- b. CHANGE ANTENNA STOW POSITION
- c. ALTER POWER AMPLIFIER CIRCUIT TO PROVIDE MORE TORQUE TO DRIVE MOTORS
- d. INCREASE Xg AXIS TRAVEL FROM  $\pm 75^{\circ}$  to  $\pm 87^{\circ}$
- e. TILT ANTENNA BY 45° IN THE LM XY PLANE

EFFECT OF MODIFICATION ON PRESENT MISSION PLAN:

- a. COOL DOWN PERIOD REQUIRED WITH RADIATION AXIS POSITIONED TOWARD LOCAL ZENITH
- b. DECREASE VEHICLE ROTATION RATES TO 5°/SEC AT Xg ANGLES GREATER THAN 81°

NEW ENDURANCE QUALIFICATION TEST WILL BE REQUIRED ON MODIFIED ANTENNAS

## LM STEERABLE DELIVERY SCHEDULE

MODEL	DESTINATION	DELIVERY DATE
PP3	GAEC ESI - RCA INT LM 1	AT KSC ON LM 1
PP4	VENDOR DFI MSC INT.	AT MSC
PP5	GAEC LTA-1 LTA-8	ON LTA 8 AT GAEC
PP6	RCA INT VENDOR OP SPARE	AT VENDOR
P7	VENDOR ENDUR. & D. L. QUAL MSC INT.	AT MSC
P8	GAEC LM 2	AT GAEC IN OCP
P9	GAEC LM 3	9-25-67
P10	DV SPARE	10-10-67
P11	GAEC LM 4	2-15-68
P12	QUAL UNIT	3-25-68
P13	GAEC LM 5	5-1-68
P14	SPARE	5-25-68
P15	GAEC LM 6	6-15-68
P16	GAEC LM 7	6-28-68
P17	GAEC LM 8	7-15-68

CSM   APOOLLO   HGA

PROGRAM STATUS REPORT

## CSM ANTENNA

## QUAL-UNIT DEVIATIONS

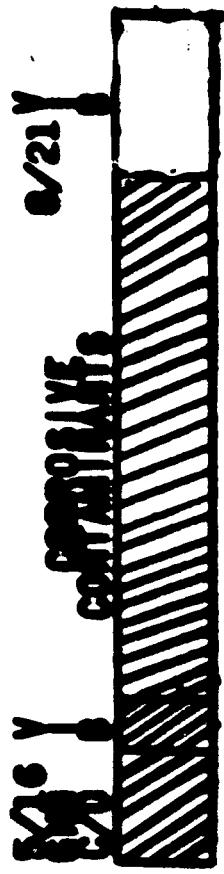
PARAMETERS	SPEC. REQ.	GRANTED DEV.	ACTUAL PER.
RECEIVE VSWR	1.7:1.0	2.0:1.0	1.72:1.0
NARROW BEAM GAIN			
ON AXIS	27 db	26.2 db	26.4 db
PRI. STA. NORMAL	26.8 db	26.0 db	26.0 db
PRI STA. TRANSIENT (10 RPH)	25.6 db	24.8 db	25.2 db
BEAM WIDTH MEDIUM (TRANSMIT)	11.3°	7.5°	7.75°
MANUAL POSITION ACCURACY	5°	10°	6.25°

CSM ANTENNA

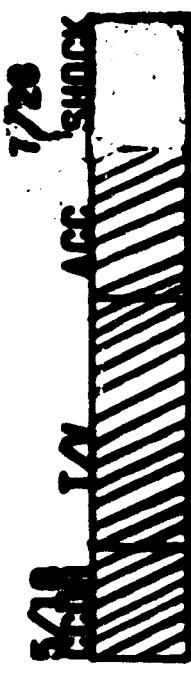
REASONS FOR QUAL TESTING UNIT WITH DEVIATIONS

1. EXPECTED PROBLEM AREAS WHICH WERE NOT ENCOUNTERED DURING LIMITED DEVELOPMENT TESTING. THESE PROBLEM AREAS WOULD BECOME APPARENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO ALLOW REDESIGN AND DELTA QUAL TESTING.
2. ELIMINATING DEVIATIONS ON QUAL UNITS WOULD COST \$340,000 AND THREE MONTHS SCHEDULE SLIP ON BEGINNING QUAL TESTS.

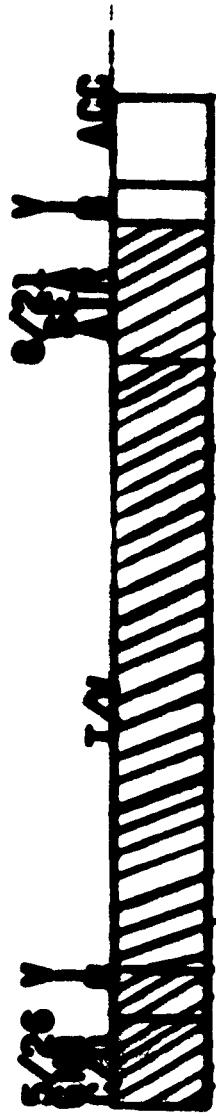
17  
can antenna  
unit test status



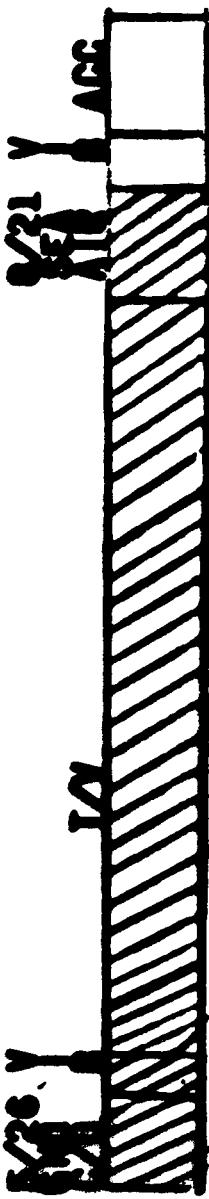
control unit 1



control unit 2



electronics



antenna assembly

## CSM ANTENNA

### SIGNIFICANT OPEN QUAL TEST FAILURES

#### FAILURES

#### CORRECTION ACTIONS

##### ANTENNA ASSEMBLY

DIODE HOUSING SHORTS & OPENS  
DIODE HOUSING DESIGN MOD. PRO-  
CEDURES & IN LINE TESTS UPDATED

##### W/B HORN & COAX CABLE FRACTURES

INSTALLATION REDESIGN & COAX  
SUPPORT CHANGED

##### MICROWAVE PERFORMANCE CHANGES VSWR SEC. STA. GAIN ELLIPTICITY BEAMWIDTH

PERFORM TESTS AND INSPECTION ON  
MICROWAVE SUBASSEMBLIES TO ISO-  
LATE PROBLEMS

##### CONTROL

##### HOUSING (RESOLVER) CORROSION

PAINT AND NICKEL PLATE RESOLVER  
HOUSINGS

CSM ANI NNA

SIGNIFICANT OPEN QUAL TEST FAILURES CONT.

FAILURES

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

ELECTRONICS BOX

C-AXIS PHASE ANGLE

A&B AXIS GAIN

W/B - N/B SWITCH

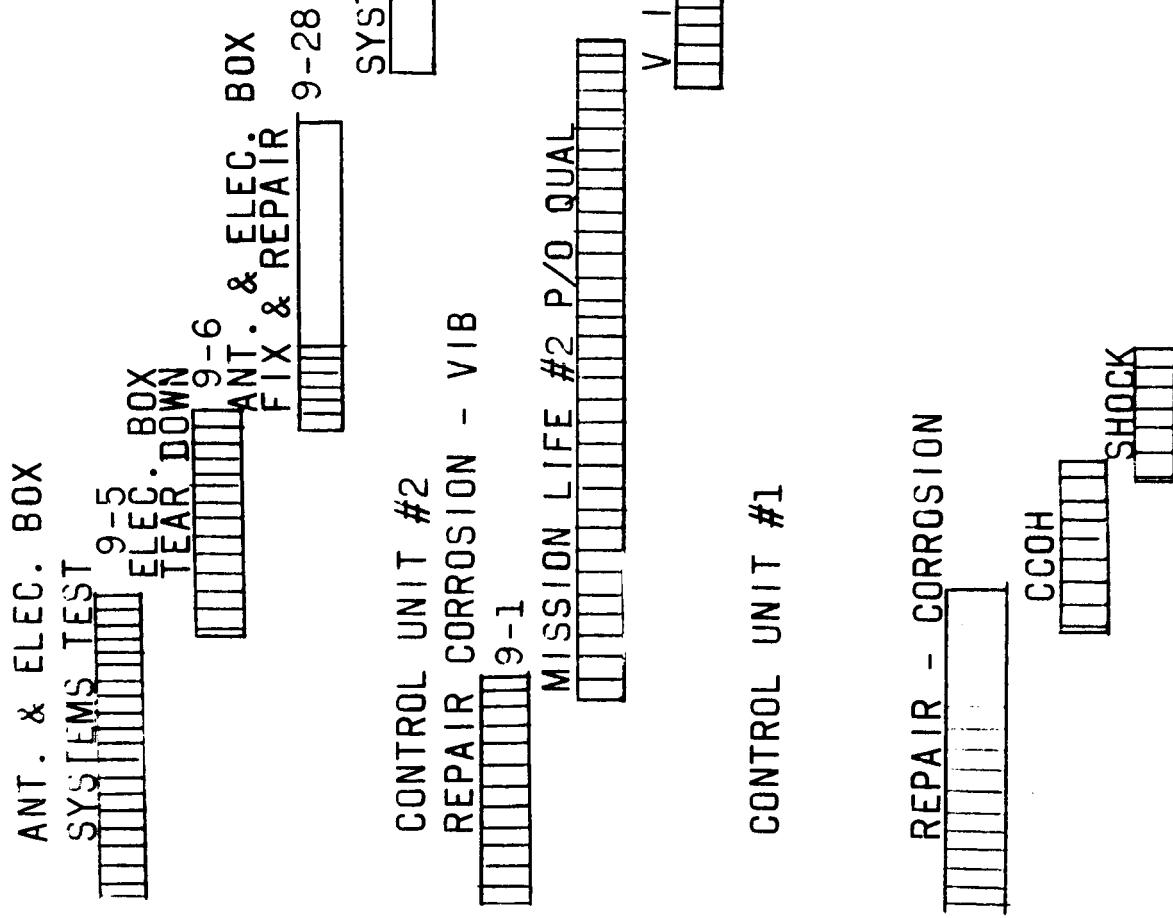
DETERMINE TEMP. SENSITIVE COMPS.  
DETERMINE TEMP. SENSITIVE COMPS.  
SWITCHING CIRCUIT MODIFICATION  
INCORP.

PITCH & YAW INSTR. SERVO  
(BRUSH CONTACT)

MECH. MEASUREMENTS MADE DURING  
ASSEMBLY CONTROLLING BRUSH  
PRESSURE

## CSM ANTENNA

## DELTA - QUAL PLAN



SCHEDULES

NAA DATES AS OF 7/21/67

S/C      NAA DATES

D.V. PREDICTED

\*2 TV

<u>S/C</u>	<u>NAA DATES</u>	<u>D.V. PREDICTED</u>	<u>ANTENNA UNIT</u>
101	DELETED	---	XDV - 3
103	11/15/67	10/16/67	XDV - 5
104	1/15/68	11/10/67	XDV - 6
106	2/1/68	12/8/67	XDV - 7
107	2/15/68	1/12/68	XDV - 8
108	3/1/68	2/9/68	XDV - 9
109	3/29/68	3/8/68	XDV - 10
110	5/17/68	4/5/68	XDV - 11
111	6/21/68	5/3/68	XDV - 12
112	8/9/68	5/31/68	XDV - 13
102	9/29/68	6/29/68	XDV - 14
113	11/15/68	7/26/68	XDV - 15

\*S/C 101 ANTENNA WILL BE USED FOR S/C 2TV-1 AND COMPATIBILITY TESTING AT MSC.

STATUS OF CSM & LM STEERABLE ANTENNA RF  
TRACKER COMPATIBILITY TESTING AT MSC

## L.M STEERABLE ANTENNA

### RF TRACKER COMPATIBILITY TEST RESULTS INDICATE THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS:

- a. INTRODUCTION OF UPLINK SUBCARRIERS & PRN CAUSES EXCESSIVE BORESIGHT SHIFT
- b. INTRODUCTION OF UPLINK SUBCARRIERS & PRN RESULTS IN EXCESSIVE DYNAMIC TRACKING ERROR

TEST RESULTS VERIFIED TWO SOLUTIONS FOR THE RF TRACK PROBLEMS:

- a. IMPLEMENT NONCOHERENT DETECTOR
- b. REDUCE UPLINK MODULATION INDICES

REDUCED UPLINK MODULATION INDICES WERE RECOMMENDED DUE TO:

- a. NO SCHEDULE IMPACT
- b. NO HARDWARE MODS.
- c. NO SIGNIFICANT COST
- d. MARGINS ALLOW THIS

ADDITIONAL RF TRACKER TESTS ARE REQUIRED TO VERIFY PERFORMANCE OF ANTENNA AFTER MODIFICATION FOR INCREASED COVERAGE.

## CSM STEERABLE ANTENNA

TRACKER COMPATIBILITY TEST WILL BE CONDUCTED AT MSC ON S/C 101  
ANTENNA TO ANALYZE THE FOLLOWING POTENTIAL PROBLEM AREAS:

- a. INTRODUCTION OF UPLINK SUBCARRIERS AND PRN CAUSES EXCESSIVE BORESIGHT SHIFT
- b. INTRODUCTION OF UPLINK SUBCARRIERS AND PRN CAUSES RESULTS IN EXCESSIVE DYNAMIC TRACKING ERROR

PRESENT ANALYSIS RESULTS INDICATE ABOVE PROBLEMS WILL NOT BE AS SEVERE AS THOSE ON LM ANTENNA.

## TEST STATUS:

RECEIVED S/C 101 ANTENNA AT MSC 8-1-67.

FAILED TO AUTO TRACK

ELECTRONICS BOX SHIPPED TO B. V. FOR ANALYSIS AND REPAIR 9-1-67

LM COMMUNICATIONS CORONA PROBLEM

COMM. UNIT	RF CORONA AREA	AC CORONA AREA	DC CORONA AREA	
COMM. UNIT	RF CORONA FIX	AC CORONA FIX	DC CORONA FIX	
S-BAND PA	UNKNOWN	HIGH VOLTAGE RECT.	COPPER-CLAD DIELECTRIC	IMMREGNATE W/LOW VIS- COSITY POT- TING COMP.
S-BAND XCVR	RF X5 MPR (ATP ONLY)	POTTING OF MODULE	NONE	-
VHF XCVR	POSSIBLE POWER AMP	POT OR EPOXY COAT	NONE	-

LM COMMUNICATIONS CHANGES

1. CHANGE - SPA - ADD REDUNDANT REGULATOR AND SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION

EFFECTIVITY - LM-4 AND SUBSEQUENT

REMARKS - REQUIRED TO REMOVE SINGLE POINT FAILURE AND TO MEET SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

2. CHANGE

- A. CHANGE VHF CLIPPING LEVEL
- B. PROVIDE HOT MIKE INTERCOM
- C. REDUCE VHF A OUTPUT 9 DB

EFFECTIVITY

- A. LM-3 AND SUBSEQUENT
- B. LM-2 AND SUBSEQUENT
- C. LM-2 AND SUBSEQUENT

REMARKS - REQUIRED TO CORRECT DEFICIENCIES IN VOICE LINKS

3. CHANGE - ADD S-BAND UP-DATA LINK INCLUDING BACKUP  
UP-VOICE CAPABILITY
- EFFECTIVITY - LM-4 AND SUBSEQUENT
- REMARKS - NEW REQUIREMENT
4. CHANGE - ROTATE VHF ANTENNA
- EFFECTIVITY - LM-2 AND SUBSEQUENT
- REMARKS - REQUIRED TO ELIMINATE SPS NOZZLE INTERFERENCE
5. CHANGE - MODIFY S-BAND STEERABLE ANTENNA MOUNT AND  
GIMBAL LIMITS
- EFFECTIVITY - LM-4 AND SUBSEQUENT
- REMARKS - NEW REQUIREMENT. TO PROVIDE BETTER COVERAGE  
DURING DESCENT

6. CHANGE  
ADD S-BAND SQUELCH
- EFFECTIVITY  
LM-4 AND SUBSEQUENT

REMARKS

NEW REQUIREMENT TO PRECLUDE LOSS OF UP-LINK  
INTERFERING WITH EVA-EVA LINK

CSM COMMUNICATIONS CHANGES

1. CHANGE - DELETE HF RECOVERY SYSTEM  
EFFECTIVITY - ALL BLOCK II  
REMARKS - REQUIREMENT DELETED
  
2. CHANGE - RELOCATE VHF RECOVERY ANTENNAS  
EFFECTIVITY - ALL BLOCK II  
REMARKS - REQUIRED BECAUSE OF UPPER DECK CHANGES  
(ELS MODS)

EXTRA-VEHICULAR COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM SCHEDULE

CONTRACT - JULY 24, 1967

CRITICAL DESIGN REVIEW - NOVEMBER 23, 1967

DESIGN FREEZE - MARCH 15, 1968

QUAL TEST - JUNE 1 THROUGH JULY 31, 1968

DELIVER 16 FLIGHT UNITS - OCTOBER 15, 1968 THROUGH  
SEPTEMBER 15, 1969

6-6

LM S-BAND VOICE SINGLE POINT FAILURES

1. RF CABLE - S-BAND TRANSPONDER TO S-BAND POWER AMPLIFIER
2. RF CABLE - S-BAND POWER AMPLIFIER TO ANTENNA SWITCH
3. S-BAND DIPLEXER
4. RF CABLE - DIPLEXER TO S-BAND TRANSPONDER

VHF SPACE/GROUND LINKS					
CONFIGURATION		RANGE	UPLINK MARGIN		BOWLINK MARGIN
TERMINAL 1	TERMINAL 2	REQUIREMENT	NOMINAL	WORST CASE	NOMINAL
CSM VHF/AM	MSFN	1000 N.M.	14.92 dB	8.72 dB	13.32 dB
CSM VHF/AM	ARIA	750 N.M.	4.90	(-0.50)	11.55
CM VHF/AM	ARIA	300 N.M.	13.20	5.40	20.25
CM VHF/AM	AIRCRAFT	200 N.M.	4.10	(-3.56)	2.47
CM BEACON	AIRCRAFT PRIMARY RCVR	300 N.M.	-----	-----	(-1.33)
CM BEACON	AIRCRAFT SECONDARY RCVR	300 N.M.	-----	-----	8.86
CM SURVIVAL	AIRCRAFT PRIMARY RCVR	195 N.M.	-----	-----	(-7.14)
CM SURVIVAL	AIRCRAFT SECONDARY RCVR	195 N.M.	-----	-----	6.50
CM SURVIVAL	AIRCRAFT	75 N.M.	6.82	(-3.60)	(-4.92)

NOTE: 1. MSFN & ARIA MARGINS BASED ON 90% WORD INTELLIGIBILITY

2. RECOVERY AIRCRAFT VOICE MARGINS BASED ON 70% WORD INTELLIGIBILITY

3. WORST CASE MARGINS CONSIDER EQUIPMENT TOLERANCES AND WORST CASE ANTENNA GAINS.

CSM/LM VHF INTERSPACECRAFT LINKS						
MODE	RANGE	CSM TO LM MARGINS			LM TO CSM MARGINS	
		NOM. MISSION ATTITUDES	RANDOM ATTITUDES	NOM. MISSION ATTITUDES	BEST CASE	WORST CASE
VHF/AM VOICE	550 N.M.	15.8	3.9	(-12.5)	15.4	3.6
VHF/AM PCM	320 N.M.	--	--	--	10.6	(-1.4)
						(-18.9)

NOTES      1. VOICE MARGIN BASED ON 70% WORD INTELLIGIBILITY.

2. PCM MARGIN BASED ON  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  BER.
3. NOMINAL MISSION ATTITUDES CONSIDER ANTENNA GAIN PRODUCTS FOR THE NOMINAL DESIGN REFERENCE MISSION.
4. RANDOM ATTITUDES CONSIDER THE MINIMUM ANTENNA GAIN PRODUCT OVER 80% OF THE SPHERE.
5. WORST CASES CONSIDER WORST CASE EQUIPMENT TOLERANCES AND ANTENNA GAINS.

VHF SYSTEM PROBLEMS

1. CM - VHF/AM:
  - A. MODIFICATIONS TO THE CM LANDING SYSTEM MAY AFFECT CM 1/4 WAVE STUB ANTENNA PERFORMANCE.
2. RECOVERY AIRCRAFT VHF/AM:
  - A. POSSIBLE PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENTS ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY ISD & LRD.
  - B. CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO A NEW SURVIVAL KIT TRANSCIEVER DESIGN.
3. LM/CSM PCM:
  - A. PRELIMINARY TESTS REVEAL THAT 6 DB SNR IN THE CSM 20 KHZ BANDWIDTH MEETS DSE RECORD REQUIREMENTS. HOWEVER, PRECISE SNR REQUIREMENTS CANNOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL SYSTEM TESTS USING THE DSE ARE CONDUCTED.

COMMUNICATION SYSTEM	TLI THROUGH TRANPOSITION AND DOCKING SUPPORT REQUIREMENT								S/C CONFIGURATION MODE	GROUND INTERFACE	
	TM	CMD	V	G.T.R.K	D.D.	TV	USE			SITE	S/R
							INT	PRN/CW	BER		
CSM-USB	DR	BER	INT	PRN/CW	BER		PM <sub>1</sub>	2	OMNI-PA	ARIA	750
	51.2*	10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	X			PM <sub>2</sub>	-	OMNI-PA	ARIA	750
	51.2*	10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	X			PM <sub>3</sub>	-	OMNI-PA	ARIA	750
	1.6*	10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	X			PM <sub>4</sub>	2	OMNI-PA	ARIA	750
	1.6*	10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	X			PM <sub>5</sub>	7	OMNI-PA	30°	2K
	1.6	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X		PM <sub>6</sub>	6	OMNI-PA	30°	10K
	51.2	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X	PM <sub>7</sub>	6	HG(W)-PA	30°	15K
	51.2	10 <sup>-6</sup>	X	90%	X	X	PM <sub>8</sub>	2	HG(W)-PA	30°	15K
CSM-VHF/AM											

S/R - Slant Range in Nautical Miles  
Shaded Area Denotes Backup modes

DATA SHEET

\* POST MISSION REQUIREMENT

V PERFORMANCE PROBLEM

**BELLCOMM, INC.**

1100 Seventeenth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

**SUBJECT:** MSC Review of Requirements and  
Expected Performance of Communi-  
cations Systems For the Apollo  
Spacecraft on 25 September 1967  
Case 320

**DATE:** November 6, 1967

**FROM:** J. J. Hibbert

ABSTRACT

The current requirements and expected performance of the communication systems to be carried by the Apollo spacecraft during lunar missions were reviewed by representatives of MSC for the Apollo Program Director on September 25, 1967. This memorandum records major conclusions of the review and of the discussions that followed. Copies of the presentation slides are also attached.

